Table of contents

J.L. Pasteels: Introduction XI

Chapter 1: Chemistry, morphology and receptors

U.J. Lewis and R.N.P. Singh Recovery of prolactin from human pituitary glands 1

H. Friesen, G. Tolis, R. Shiu and P. Hwang Studies on human prolactin: chemistry, radioreceptor assay and clinal significance 11

R.W. Turkington, W.L. Frantz and G.C. Majumder Effector-receptor relations in the action of prolactin 24

Discussion 35

Short Communications

U.J. Lewis, R.N.P. Singh, V.P. Rice, B.K. Seavey and T.H. Lindsey A form of human growth hormone with remarkable lactogenic and growth activities 48

V. Kruse

Binding of bovine prolactin to serum proteins and its influence on the catabolism of prolactin 51

E. Vila-Porcile, L. Olivier and O. Racadot Functional polarization of the prolactin cell: an electron microscopic study in the female rat during lactation and after weaning 56

F.G. Sulman, Y. Givant and J. Shani-Mishkinsky Prolactin releasers and their receptor mechanism 60

M.F. El Etreby, K.-D. Richter and P. Günzel Sexual hormones and prolactin cells in rat, dog, monkey and man 65

Chapter 2: Assay methods

I.A. Forsyth and L. Parke The bioassay of human prolactin _71

F.C. Greenwood, C.G. Lino and G.D. Bryant Current radioimmunoassays for human prolactin: a critical appraisal 82

Discussion 90

VIII Contents

Short Communications

P. Mary Cotes Research Standard A for human prolactin (in ampoules coded 71/222) 97

H.G. Kwa, E. Engelsman and A.A. van der Gugten Advantages of using rats as antiserum producers to human prolactin 102

Chapter 3: Control of secretion in animals and comparative physiology of significance to the clinician

J. Meites

Control of prolactin secretion in animals 105

C.S. Nicoll

'Spinoff' from comparative studies on prolactin physiology of significance to the clinical endocrinologist 119

Discussion 137

Short Communications

B. Kerdelhué, S. Catin and M. Jutisz New data concerning the plasma levels of prolactin and gonadotropins throughout the estrous cycle in the rat 149

D.F. Horrobin, M.S. Manku, B. Nassar and D. Evered Prolactin and fluid and electrolyte balance 152

W. Wuttke and K.D. Döhler

Partial and total blockade of pituitary prolactin release in rats: effects on pregnancy and serum progesterone 156

K.-J. Gräf, F. Neumann, Y. Nishino, M. Mehring and S.H. Hasan The effect of different progestogens on prolactin secretion in rats 160

D. Gourdji, A. Morin and A. Tixier-Vidal Study on the control of prolactin secretion by two continuous lines of rat pituitary prolactin cells 163

Chapter 4: Physiopathology and control of secretion in humans

C. Robyn, P. Delvoye, J. Nokin, M. Vekemans, M. Badawi, F.R. Perez-Lopez and M. L'Hermite Prolactin and human reproduction 167

L.S. Jacobs and W.H. Daughaday

Pathophysiology and control of prolactin secretion in patients with pituitary and hypothalamic disease 189

Discussion 206

Short Communications H. Brauman Stimulation of prolactin secretion in various clinical situations 224

K. von Werder, O.A. Müller, P.C. Scriba, R. Fahlbusch, U. Hachmeister, R. Goebel, M. L'Hermite and C. Robyn Function and ultrastructure of the pituitary in Forbes-Albright syndrome 226

A.S. McNeilly, G.E. Evans and T. Chard Observations on prolactin levels during the menstrual cycle 231

Chapter 5: Prolactin and mammary carcinogenesis

J. Furth The role of prolactin in mammary carcinogenesis 233

J.R. Hobbs, H. Salih, H. Flax and W. Brander Prolactin dependence among human breast cancers 249

Discussion 259

Short Communications

R.G. Wilson, A.P.M. Forrest, A.R. Boyns and K. Griffiths Phenothiazines and breast cancer 266

K.D. Schulz, P.-J. Czygan, E. del Pozo and H.G. Friesen Varying response of human metastasizing breast cancer to the treatment with 2-Br-α-ergocryptine (CB-154). Case report 268

Chapter 6: Pharmacological factors affecting prolactin secretion

A.G. Frantz, D.V. Habif, G.A. Hyman, H.K. Suh, J.F. Sassin, E.A. Zimmerman, G.L. Noel and D.L. Kleinberg Physiological and pharmacological factors affecting prolactin secretion, including its suppression by L-DOPA in the treatment of breast cancer 273

E. del Pozo and E. Flückiger Prolactin inhibition: experimental and clinical studies 291

Discussion 302

Short Communications L. Schellekens and R. Rolland A new approach to the inhibition of puerperal lactation 308 Hiroshi Nagasawa, Reiko Yanai and E. Flückiger

Counteraction by 2-Br- α -ergocryptine of pituitary prolactin release promoted by dibutyryl-adenosine-3',5'-monophosphate in rats 313

P. Pujol-Amat, O. Gamissans, J. Calaf, E. Benito, F.R. Perez-Lopez, M. L'Hermite and C. Robyn

Influence of L-DOPA on serum prolactin, human chorionic somatomammotrophin (HCS) and human chorionic gonadotrophin (HCG) during the last trimester of pregnancy 316

General Discussion 321

Author index 327

Subject index 329