Contents

Acknowledge	ements	
Abbreviations		V
Summary		
Key points		
Principales	constations	
	fundamentales	1
Introductio		
		1
Gliapter 1.	The global TB epidemic and progress in control	1
	Goals, targets and indicators for TB control Data reported to WHO in 2007	1
	TB incidence in 2006 and trends since 1990	1
	Estimated incidence in 2006	1
	Trends in incidence	1 2
	Case notifications	2
	Case detection rates	2
	Case detection rate, all sources (DOTS and non-DOTS programmes)	2
	Case detection rate, DOTS programmes	2
	Case detection rate within DOTS areas	2
	Number of countries reaching the 70% case detection target	2
	Prospects for future progress	2
	Outcomes of treatment in DOTS programmes	2
	New smear-positive cases	2
	Re-treatment cases	3
	Comparison of treatment outcomes in HIV-positive and HIV-negative TB patients	3
	Progress towards targets for case detection and cure	3
	Progress towards impact targets included in the Millennium Development Goals	3
	Trends in incidence, prevalence and mortality	3
	Determinants of TB dynamics: comparisons among countries	3
	Summary	3
Chapter 2.	Implementing the Stop TB Strategy	3
	Data reported to WHO in 2007	3
	DOTS expansion and enhancement	3
	DOTS coverage and numbers of patients treated	3
	Political commitment	4
	Case detection through quality-assured bacteriology	4
	Standardized treatment, with supervision and patient support	4
	Drug supply and management system	4
	Monitoring and evaluation, including impact measurement	4
	TB/HIV, MDR-TB and other challenges	4
	Collaborative TB/HIV activities	4
	Diagnosis and treatment of MDR-TB	5
	High-risk groups and special situations	5

	Health system strengthening	55
	Integration of TB control within primary health care	55
	Human resource development	55
	Links between planning for TB control and broader health or public sector planning initiatives and framework	s 56
	Practical Approach to Lung Health	56
	Engaging all care providers	57
	Public-public and public-private mix approaches	57
	International Standards for Tuberculosis Care	58
	Empowering people with TB, and communities	58
	Advocacy, communication and social mobilization	58
	Community participation in TB care	58
	Patients' Charter	58
	Enabling and promoting research	59
	Summary	59
Chapter 3.	Financing TB control	60
onaptor or	Data reported to WHO in 2007	60
	NTP budgets, available funding and funding gaps	61
	High-burden countries, 2002–2008	61
	All countries by region, 2008	64
	Total costs of TB control	65
	High-burden countries, 2002–2008	65
	All countries, 2008	67
	Comparisons with the Global Plan	68
	High-burden countries	68
	All countries	69
	Implications of differences between country reports and the Global Plan	69
	Budgets and costs per patient	70
	Expenditures compared with available funding and changes in cases treated	71
	Global Fund financing	73
	High-burden countries	73
	All countries	73
	Why do funding gaps for TB control persist?	73
	Summary	75
Conclusion		77
Annex 1.	Profiles of high-burden countries	79
Annex 2.	Methods	171
Annex Z.	Monitoring the global TB epidemic and progress in TB control (1995–2006)	173
	Implementing the Stop TB Strategy	178
	Financing TB Control (2002–2008)	179
Annex 3.	The Stop TB Strategy, case reports, treatment outcomes and estimates of TB burden	185 187
	Explanatory notes	
	Summary by WHO region	189
	Africa	195
	The Americas	211
	Eastern Mediterranean	227
	Europe	243
	South-East Asia	259 275
	Western Pacific	
Annex 4.	Surveys of tuberculosis infection and disease, and death registrations, by country and year	291