

# Contents

|  |            |  |
|--|------------|--|
| Foreword .....   | <b>vii</b> |  |
| Preface .....  | <b>ix</b>  |  |
| Contributors .....   | <b>xi</b>  |  |
| 1. Statistical Principles and Design of Controlled Clinical Trials .....         | <b>1</b>   | SYLVAN B. GREEN, M.D.  |
| 2. Epidemiology of Urologic Cancers .....  | <b>12</b>  | ALAN S. MORRISON, M.D.<br>PHILIP COLE, M.D.<br>K. MALCOLM MACLURE, S.M.  |
| 3. Tumor Markers in Urologic Cancer .....  | <b>32</b>  | NASSER JAVADPOUR, M.D.   |
| 4. Pathology of Urologic Cancer .....  | <b>54</b>  | F. K. MOSTOFI, M.D.<br>C. J. DAVIS, JR., M.D.  |
| 5. Immunology and Immunotherapy in Genitourinary Cancer .....                    | <b>127</b> | MICHAEL J. DROLLER, M.D.   |
| 6. Radiologic Diagnosis and Intervention in Urologic Cancer .....                | <b>141</b> | N. REED DUNNICK, M.D.  |
| 7. Principles and Advances in Surgery of Urologic Cancer .....                   | <b>184</b> | NASSER JAVADPOUR, M.D.   |
| 8. Chemotherapy of Urologic Cancer: Principles and Practices .....               | <b>198</b> | TOM ANDERSON, M.D.   |
| 9. Principles of Radiation Therapy .....   | <b>218</b> | WILLIAM L. CALDWELL, M.D. (DECEASED)   |
| 10. Imaging Modalities   |            |  |
| 1. Basic Principles and Utilization of Ultrasound in Urologic Malignancies ..... | <b>239</b> | DONALD R. BODNER, M.D.<br>JOSEPH P. LIPUMA, M.D.<br>MARTIN I. RESNICK, M.D.  |
| 2. Introduction to Renal Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Imaging .....                | <b>265</b> | JOSEPH P. LIPUMA, M.D.<br>SABA J. EL YOUSEF, M.D.<br>JOHN R. HAAGA, M.D.<br>RALPH J. ALFIDI, M.D.<br>PATRICK J. BRYAN, M.D.<br>MARTIN I. RESNICK, M.D. |

|  |            |   |
|--|------------|---|
| 11. Infection in the Urologic Cancer Patient . . . . .   | <b>273</b> | DEMETRIUS H. BAGLEY,<br>M.D.  |
| 12. Natural History, Diagnosis, and Staging of Non-<br>seminomatous Testicular Cancer . . . . .                  | <b>293</b> | NASSER JAVADPOUR, M.D.  |
| 13. Management of Stages I and II Nonseminomatous<br>Testis Cancer . . . . .                                     | <b>303</b> | JOHN P. DONOHUE, M.D.   |
| 14. The Role of Adjuvant Chemotherapy in Testicu-<br>lar Cancer . . . . .  | <b>317</b> | WILLIAM D. DEWYS, M.D.  |
| 15. Management of Disseminated Testicular Cancer   | <b>323</b> | PATRICK J. LOEHRER, SR.,<br>M.D.<br>LAWRENCE H. EINHORN,<br>M.D.                                    |
| 16. The Role of Surgery in Disseminated Nonsemi-<br>nomatous Testicular Cancer after Chemother-<br>apy . . . . . | <b>333</b> | NASSER JAVADPOUR, M.D.  |
| 17. Natural History, Diagnosis, and Staging of Semi-<br>noma . . . . .   | <b>344</b> | KEVIN J. O'CONNELL, M.D.  |
| 18. Seminoma: Treatment of Stages I and II . . . . .   | <b>351</b> | RAY E. STUTZMAN, M.D.<br>DAVID A. BLOOM, M.D.<br>RONALD V. DORN, III, M.D.<br>DAVID G. MCLEOD, M.D. |
| 19. Natural History, Staging, and Grading of Prostatic<br>Cancer . . . . .                                       | <b>355</b> | GERALD P. MURPHY, M.D.,<br>D.SC.<br>NELSON H. SLACK, PH.D.<br>JAMES P. KARR, PH.D.                  |
| 20. Biologic Markers in Prostatic Cancer . . . . .   | <b>366</b> | J. EDSON PONTES, M.D.   |
| 21. Surgical Management of Prostatic Cancer . . . . .  | <b>372</b> | HORST ZINCKE, M.D.<br>DAVID UTZ, M.D.   |
| 22. Combined Interstitial and External Irradiation for<br>Prostatic Cancer . . . . .                             | <b>392</b> | PETER T. SCARDINO, M.D.<br>C. EUGENE CARLTON, JR.,<br>M.D.  |
| 23. Endocrine Therapy of Disseminated Prostatic<br>Cancer . . . . .  | <b>409</b> | NASSER JAVADPOUR, M.D.  |
| 24. Management of Stage D Prostatic Carcinoma . . .  | <b>417</b> | DAVID F. PAULSON, M.D.  |
| 25. Natural History, Diagnosis, Predictors, and Stag-<br>ing of Bladder Tumor . . . . .                          | <b>431</b> | NASSER JAVADPOUR, M.D.  |

|   |            |   |
|---|------------|---|
| 26. Carcinoma-in-Situ .....   | <b>439</b> | JOSEPH W. SEGURA, M.D.<br>DAVID C. UTZ, M.D.                                  |
| 27. The Management of Superficial Bladder Cancer                        | <b>446</b> | MARK S. SOLOWAY, M.D.   |
| 28. Management of Invasive Bladder Cancer .....                         | <b>467</b> | HARRY W. HERR, M.D.<br>MICHAEL J. MORSE, M.D.                                 |
| 29. Natural History, Diagnosis, and Staging of Renal<br>Cancer .....    | <b>481</b> | NASSER JAVADPOUR, M.D.  |
| 30. Management of Stages I, II, and III Renal Adeno-<br>carcinoma ..... | <b>492</b> | JAMES E. MONTIE, M.D.   |
| 31. Management of Stage IV Renal Cancer .....                           | <b>522</b> | DAVID A. SWANSON, M.D.  |
| 32. Malignant Cystic Disease of the Kidney .....                        | <b>538</b> | FRAY MARSHALL, M.D.   |
| 33. Cancer of the Upper Urinary Tract .....                             | <b>544</b> | RALPH V. CLAYMAN, M.D.<br>PAUL H. LANGE, M.D.<br>ELWIN E. FRALEY, M.D.        |
| 34. Adrenal Neoplasms .....   | <b>560</b> | NASSER JAVADPOUR, M.D.  |
| 35. Carcinoma of the Penis .....  | <b>581</b> | JAMES I. HARTY, M.D.<br>WILLIAM J. CATALONA,<br>M.D.                          |
| 36. Carcinoma of the Urethra .....                                      | <b>598</b> | DOUGLAS E. JOHNSON,<br>M.D.<br>JAMES R. O'CONNELL, M.D.<br>LUIS DELCLOS, M.D. |
| 37. Pediatric Urologic Cancer .....                                     | <b>621</b> | NASSER JAVADPOUR, M.D.  |
| 38. Management of Urologic Emergencies in Cancer<br>Patients .....      | <b>639</b> | NASSER JAVADPOUR, M.D.  |
| 39. Problems and Supportive Care of Cancer Patients                     | <b>647</b> | NASSER JAVADPOUR, M.D.  |
| Index .....   | <b>653</b> |   |