

Table of Contents

VOLUME 2

Abdomen

SECTION FOUR

43. THE STOMACH AND DUODENUM

659

Congenital Prepyloric Atresia, 659 Spontaneous Perforation of the Stomach in the Newborn, 661. Duodenal Obstruction: Atresia, Stenosis and Annular Pancreas, 663. Congenital Pyloric Stenosis, 670. Peptic Ulcerations, 675. Foreign Bodies of the Gastrointestinal Tract, 678. Malrotation of the Intestine, 683. Gastric Neoplasms, 691

44. DUPLICATIONS OF THE ALIMENTARY CANAL

692

Duplications of the Stomach, 695 Duplications of the Duodenum, 696. Duplications of the Small Intestine, 698 Duplications of the Colon, 698 Complete Duplication of the Colon, with Duplication of the External Genitalia and Lower Urinary Tract, 700

45. THE SMALL INTESTINE

703

Atresia and Stenosis of the Jejunum and Ileum, 703. Meconium Ileus, 714. Meconium Peritonitis, 722. Surgical Implications of Meckel's Diverticulum, 725. Mesenteric Cysts, 731. Regional Enteritis, 732. Intestinal Polyposis Associated with Mucocutaneous Pigmentation (Peutz-Jeghers Syndrome), 741. Miscellaneous Causes of Small Bowel Obstruction, 745.

46. INTERNAL HERNIA

749

Embryology, 749 Incidence, 749. Symptoms and Physical Findings, 750. Treatment, 750

47. INTUSSUSCEPTION

751

Pathogenesis of the Disease and of Its Symptomatology, 754. Treatment, 756.

PART IV

Abdomen

48. THE LARGE INTESTINE

769

Atresia and Stenosis, 769. The Mcconium Plug Syndrome, 771. Perforation of the Colon in the Newborn, 773. Juvenile Polyps of the Rectum and Colon, 776. Familial Polyposis, 783. Chronic Ulcerative Colitis, 786.

49. APPENDICITIS

790

General Considerations, 791 Pathology, 791 Etiology, 792 Diagnosis, 793. Differential Diagnosis, 794 Treatment, 796. Postoperative Care, 798 Complications, 798 Clinical Material, 799.

50. HIRSCHSPRUNG'S DISEASE

802

General Considerations, 802 Pathogenesis and Pathologic Anatomy, 803. Incidence, 804. Clinical Manifestations, 805 Diagnosis, 806 Differential Diagnosis, 809. Treatment, 811.

51. RECTUM AND ANUS

821

Imperforate Anus, 821 Traumatic Lesions of the Rectum and Anus, 837. Rectal Bleeding, 839. Fecal Incontinence of Neurogenic Origin, 842. Constipation, 843. Prolapse of the Rectum, 847. Sacrococcygeal Teratoma, 849 Miscellaneous Anal Diseases. 854

52. RETROPERITONEAL TUMORS

857

General Considerations, 857. Renal Tumors, 860. Summary of Management of Retroperitoneal Tumors, 885.

Genitourinary System

SECTION ONE

53. DIAGNOSIS OF UROLOGIC CONDITIONS

895

Embryology, 895 Diagnosis, 896

54. ACUTE URINARY INFECTIONS

909

Acute Pyelonephritis and Infected Hydronephrosis, 909 Chronic and Recurrent Infections, 910 Renal Carbuncle and Perinephric Abscess, 912 Chemotherapeutic Considerations in Urinary Tract Infections, 912.

PART V

Genitourinary System

55. GENITOURINARY TUBERCULOSIS

916

Incidence and Etiology, 916. Pathogenesis, 917. Classification of Lesions, 917. Symptoms, 918. Diagnostic Measures, 918. Differential Diagnosis, 919. Associated Lesions, 919. Treatment, 919. Prognosis, 920.

56. TRAUMA IN PEDIATRIC UROLOGY

921

Kidney Injuries, 923 Ureteral Injuries, 925 Injuries to the Bladder, 926. Urethral Injuries, 928 Injuries to the Penis, 929 Injuries to the Scrotum, 932 Injuries to the Testes, 932

57. CALCULOUS DISEASE

934

Etiological Groups, 934. Symptoms and Signs, 938. Diagnosis, 939. Treatment, 940.

SECTION TWO

58. ABNORMALITIES OF THE UPPER URINARY TRACT

943

Steps Leading to a Presumptive Urologic Diagnosis, 944 Obstructive Anomalies of the Kidney, 945. Obstructive Anomalies of the Ureter, 961. Nonobstructive Anomalies of the Kidney, 967.

59. ABNORMALITIES OF THE LOWER URINARY TRACT

974

Urachal Anomalies, 974 Bladder Abnormalities, 975. Urethral Obstruction, 981. Complications of Bladder Neck Obstruction, 982. Complications of Surgery on Bladder Neck and Lower Ureters, 986 Malformations Associated with Deficient Abdominal Musculature, 990.

60. EXSTROPHY OF THE BLADDER

993

Incidence and Etiology, 994 Anatomy, 994 Clinical Features, 995. Treatment, 996 Discussion, 1006.

61. DEFECTS OF BLADDER INNERVATION

1008

The Congenital Neuropathic Bladder, 1009 The Acquired Neuropathic Bladder, 1017

62. RENAL HYPERTENSION

1018

Diagnosis, 1018. Pathology, 1019. Surgical Treatment, 1020.

PART V

Genitourinary System

63. THE MALE GENITAL TRACT

1022

Congenital Anomalies, Diseases and Tumors, 1022. Torsion of the Testis, 1037. Undescended Testes, 1041.

64 HYPOSPADIAS

1062

Embryology, 1062 Associated Anomalies, 1064. Incidence, 1064. Classification, 1066. Selection of Patients for Operation, 1066. Operative Treatment, 1067.

65. EPISPADIAS

1082

Embryology, 1082. Incidence, 1083. Physical Findings and Symptoms, 1084. Operative Treatment, 1084.

SECTION THREE

66. INTERSEX

1090

Genetic, Embryologic, and Endocrinologic Factors, 1090 Sexual Anomalies: Clinical Material and Management, 1092 Selection of Cases Warranting Surgical Exploration, 1104. Change in Sexual Identity, 1105. Sexual Precocity, 1105.

67. THE ADRENAL GLANDS

1107

Anatomy, 1107. Embryology, 1107. Pheochromocytoma, 1109. Other Lesions of the Adrenal Glands, 1116.

68. THE FEMALE GENITAL TRACT

1117

Vulval Synechia and Fusion of the Labia Minora and Majora, 1117. Vaginitis, 1118. Foreign Bodies in the Vagina, 1118. Ovarian Cysts, 1118. Neoplasms of the Ovary, 1119. Hematocolpos, 1122. Hydrometrocolpos, 1122.

PART VI

Integument and Musculoskeletal System

69. SKIN AND SOFT TISSUES

1131

Congenital Defects, 1131. Infectious Conditions Peculiar to Childhood, 1145. Traumatic Conditions, 1148. Circulatory Defects, 1152. Neoplasms, 1155.

70. THE MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM

1166

Common Physiologic Variations of Bones and Joints, 1166. Congenital Malformations of the Lower Extremities, 1171. Congenital Malformations of the Upper Extremity, 1182. Congenital Malformations of the Spine, 1184. Bone and Joint Infections, 1185. Diseases of the Nervous System, 1190. Idiopathic Scoliosis, 1194. Limp in Childhood, 1196. Fractures and Joint Injuries in Childhood, 1196. The Osteochondroses, 1207. Bone Tumors in Children, 1212. Amputations and Prostheses in Children, 1217.

The Nervous System

SECTION ONE

71. GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS

1223

Diagnostic Procedures, 1223. Preoperative Considerations, 1230. Postoperative Care, 1230. Anesthesia, 1230. Incisions, 1232.

72. CONGENITAL ANOMALIES OF THE NEURAXIS AND RELATED MALDEVELOPMENTAL DISORDERS

1233

Spinal and Cranial Dysraphism, 1234. Dermoid, Teratoid and Teratomatous Tumors, 1239. Premature Cranial Synostosis, 1240.

73. HYDROCEPHALUS

1243

Etiological Features of Hydrocephalus, 1245. Clinical Features and Diagnosis, 1248. Diagnostic Procedures, 1249. Treatment of Hydrocephalus, 1249. Complications and Prognosis, 1252.

SECTION TWO

74. TRAUMA TO THE NERVOUS SYSTEM

1255

Trauma of the Head, 1255. Injuries of the Spinal Column and Spinal Cord, 1262.

75. INFECTIONS OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM

1265

Osteomyelitis of the Skull, 1265. Subdural Infections, 1265. Intracerebral Abscesses, 1266. Infections of the Spinal Epidural Space, 1268.

X TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART VII

The Nervous

System

76. TUMORS OF THE BRAIN AND SPINAL CORD

1269

Brain Tumors, 1269. Spinal Cord Tumors, 1282.

77. MISCELLANEOUS CONDITIONS

1285

 \mathbf{XI}

Vascular Anomalies, 1285. Operative Treatment of Epilepsy, 1287. Surgery of Involuntary Movements, 1290. Lead Poisoning, 1291.

INDEX

VOLUME I (PARTIAL CONTENTS)

PART I: GENERAL
PART II: HEAD and NECK

PART III: THE THORAX

PART IV: ABDOMEN (Sections One-Three)