



# Table of Contents

VOLUME 1

## PART I General

<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>3</b>
Pediatric Surgery, 3. The Child, the Hospital, and the Surgeon, 4.	
<b>2. ANESTHESIA</b>	<b>7</b>
Characteristic Response of Infants and Children to Anesthesia, 7. Preparation and Preoperative Sedation, 8. Choice of Anesthetic Agents, Techniques, and Equipment, 10. Induction and Maintenance of General Anesthesia, 14. Anesthesia for Infants, 16. Anesthesia for Thoracic Surgery in Children, 17. Anesthesia for General Surgery and Plastic Procedures, 20. The Poor-Risk Patient, 21. Minor and Emergency Operations, 21. Anesthetic Complications, 22.	
<b>3. PREOPERATIVE AND POSTOPERATIVE CARE OF INFANTS</b>	<b>24</b>
Management of Neonates during Transport, 25. Management and Prevention of Infections, 26. Management of Vomiting and Ileus, 26. Control of Body Temperature, 28. Management of Radiographic and Diagnostic Aids, 29. Management of Respiratory Complications, 30. Fluid Therapy, 32. Feeding, 39.	
<b>4. DRUGS AND ANTIBACTERIAL AGENTS</b>	<b>42</b>
Corticosteroids in Pediatric Surgery, 43. Antibacterial Drugs, 44.	
<b>5. THERMAL BURNS</b>	<b>53</b>
Initial Care, 54. Tracheostomy, 54. Parenteral Fluid Therapy, 55. Treatment, 58. Complications, 66. Results, 68.	

PART II  
**Head and  
 Neck**

SECTION ONE

<b>6. THE SCALP</b>	<b>75</b>
<p>Anatomic Considerations, 75. Congenital Lesions, 75. Injuries, 78. Miscellaneous Conditions, 79.</p>	
<b>7. THE EYES AND LIDS</b>	<b>81</b>
<p>Proptosis in Children, 81. Strabismus, 84. Eye Injuries in Children, 86. Blepharoptosis, 88. Cysts and Tumors, 93.</p>	
<b>8. THE NOSE</b>	<b>94</b>
<p>Anatomic Considerations, 94. Development, 94. Congenital Lesions, 94. Injuries, 98. Infections, 100. Tumors, Nevi and Cysts, 100.</p>	
<b>9. CLEFT LIP</b>	<b>102</b>
<p>Contributing Causes and Incidence, 103. Preoperative Care and Time for Repair, 104. Methods of Repair, 104. Operation, 104.</p>	
<b>10. CLEFT PALATE</b>	<b>111</b>
<p>Embryology and Development, 111. Classification, 112. Applied Anatomy, 112. Epidemiology, 115. Treatment, 116.</p>	
<b>11. AURICULAR DEFORMITIES</b>	<b>122</b>
<p>Embryology, 122. Anatomy, 122. Preauricular Tags, 123. Preauricular Sinus and Cyst, 124. First Branchial Cleft Defects, 124. Congenital Absence of the Auricle, 125. Defects of the Auricle, 126. Traumatic Injuries of the Auricle, 128.</p>	
<b>12. TONSILS AND ADENOIDS, MASTOIDS AND CHOANAL ATRESIA</b>	<b>129</b>
<p>Surgery of the Tonsils and Adenoids in Children, 129. Otitis Media and Mastoiditis in Children, 138. Choanal Atresia, 141.</p>	
<b>13. LESIONS OF THE OROPHARYNGEAL REGION</b>	<b>143</b>
<p>Congenital Anomalies of the Lip, 143. Injuries, 144. Hemangioma, 146. Lesions of the Jaw, 148. Infections, 152. Lesions of the Tongue and Floor of the Mouth, 153. Salivary Glands, 157. Miscellaneous Tumors of the Oropharyngeal Region, 162.</p>	

**PART II**  
**Head and**  
**Neck**

**SECTION TWO**

- 14. GLANDS OF THE NECK** **164**  
 Inflammatory Diseases of the Cervical Lymph Nodes, 165. Tumors in the Cervical Lymph Nodes, 166.
- 15. THE THYROID AND THE PARATHYROIDS** **171**  
 Goiter, 173. Hyperthyroidism, 178. Thyroiditis, 180. Cancer of the Thyroid, 184. The Parathyroids, 189.
- 16. CYSTIC HYGROMA** **192**  
 Embryology of the Lymphatics, 193. Natural History, 194. Pathology, 194. Clinical Course, 195. Treatment, 197.
- 17. BRANCHIOGENIC CYSTS AND SINUSES** **199**  
 Embryology, 199. Anomalies of the Second Branchial Cleft, 200. Anomalies of the First Branchial Cleft, 202.
- 18. TORTICOLLIS** **204**  
 Pathology, 205. Clinical Picture, 205. Differential Diagnosis, 205. Treatment, 205.
- 19. TRACHEOSTOMY** **208**  
 Anatomy, 208. Indications for Tracheostomy, 209. Technique, 211. Postoperative Care, 212. Complications, 213.

**PART III**  
**The Thorax**

**SECTION ONE**

- 20. THE BREAST** **221**  
 Physiologic Considerations, 221. Congenital Anomalies, 221. Tumors of the Breast, 226.
- 21. THE CHEST WALL** **227**  
 Congenital Deformities of the Chest Wall, 227. Sternal Clefts, 227. Depression Deformities, 230. Protrusion Deformities, 242. Congenital Absence of Ribs, 245. Tumors of the Chest Wall, 247.
- 22. DIAPHRAGMATIC HERNIA** **251**  
 Embryology, 251. Incidence; Symptoms, 252. Management, 253.

PART III

The Thorax

SECTION TWO

**23. THE ESOPHAGUS 266**

Congenital Esophageal Atresia and Tracheoesophageal Fistula, 266. Incidence, 266. Embryology, 266. Types of Anomaly, 267. Associated Anomalies, 268. Symptomatology, 268. Diagnosis, 269. Preoperative Management, 270. Surgery, 272. Results, 288. Tracheoesophageal Fistula without Esophageal Atresia, 288. Esophageal Stenosis and Stricture, 291. Congenital Esophageal Stenosis, 291. Acquired Esophageal Stricture, 293. Esophageal Diverticulum, 297. Pharyngoesophageal Diverticulum, 297. Diverticulum of the Esophagus Associated with Stenosis, 298. True Congenital Diverticulum of the Esophagus, 298. Chaliasia and Achaliasia of the Esophagus, 299. Hiatus Hernia, 301. Types of Hiatus Hernia, 304. Reconstruction of the Esophagus, 309. Indications for Reconstruction, 309. Methods of Reconstruction, 310. Technical Considerations, 312. Complications, 313.

**24. MEDIASTINAL INFECTIONS AND TUMORS 314**

Anatomy, 314. Infections of the Mediastinum, 315. Thymus, 320. Tumors in Mediastinal Lymph Nodes, 322. Mediastinal Cysts and Tumors, 322.

SECTION THREE

**25. ENDOSCOPY 336**

Laryngoscopy, 336. Bronchoscopy, 339. Esophagoscopy, 342.

**26. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND NEONATAL PROBLEMS OF THE RESPIRATORY TRACT 346**

Agensis of the Lung, 346. Neonatal Respiratory Distress, 348. Chylothorax, 353. Congenital Cystic Disease of the Lung, 355. Anomalies of the Pulmonary Vessels, 361.

**27. INFECTIOUS DISEASES OF THE LUNGS 364**

Pneumonia and Empyema, 364. Bronchiectasis, 370. Pulmonary Tuberculosis, 385. Primary Pulmonary Tuberculosis: Childhood Type, 385. Reinfection Pulmonary Tuberculosis: Adult Type, 391. Coccidioidomycosis, 393.

**28. TUMORS OF THE LUNG 399**

Hamartomas, 399. Tumors of Smooth Muscle and Connective Tissue, 399. Bronchial Adenoma, 401. Carcinoma of the Lung, 402.

PART III  
The Thorax

## SECTION FOUR

- 29. EMBRYOLOGY OF ANOMALIES OF THE HEART AND GREAT VESSELS** 403  
 Cardiac Anomalies, 404. Vascular Anomalies, 407.
- 30. ARTERIAL ANOMALIES** 412  
 Patent Ductus Arteriosus, 412. Coarctation of the Aorta, 419. Vascular Rings Compressing the Esophagus and Trachea, 427. Aorticopulmonary Window, 430. Anomalies of the Coronary Artery, 433. Congenital Aneurysms of the Aortic Sinuses with Cardioaortic Fistula, 435.
- 31. ANOMALOUS PULMONARY VENOUS DRAINAGE** 436  
 Embryology, 436. Anatomy, 437. Incidence, 440. Symptoms and Physical Findings, 441. Electrocardiography, Radiography, and Cardiac Catheterization, 443. Prognosis, 444. Operative Treatment, 445.
- 32. BULBUS CORDIS ANOMALIES** 449  
 Transposition of the Great Vessels, 449. Tetralogy of Fallot, 462. Pulmonary Atresia and Pulmonic Stenosis with Normal Aortic Root, 471. Aortic Stenosis, 477.
- 33. DEFECTS OF SEPTAL CLOSURE** 482  
 Atrial Septal Defect, 482. Ostium Secundum, 482. Ostium Primum, 489. Atrioventricularis Communis, 491. Congenital Mitral Stenosis, 493. Tricuspid Atresia, 494. Ventricular Septal Defect, 498. Single Ventricle, 505. Ebstein's Anomaly, 505.
- 34. THE PERICARDIUM** 506  
 Tumors of the Heart and Pericardium, 506. Diverticulum of the Left Ventricle, 507. Pericarditis, 508.
- 35. PHYSIOLOGIC CONSIDERATIONS** 512  
 Pulmonary Hypertension, 512. Mechanism of Production, 512. The Fetal and Postnatal Lung, 513. Pathology, 514. The Role of Surgery, 516. Postoperative Care, 519. Treatment of Cardiac Arrest, 522. Hypothermia for Cardiac Surgery, 525. Moderate Hypothermia, 525. Anesthesia for Hypothermia, 529. Profound Hypothermia, 530. Extracorporeal Circulation, 534.

PART IV  
Abdomen

SECTION ONE

- 36. MISCELLANEOUS CONDITIONS** 547  
 Abdominal Parietes, 547. Omphalitis, 556. Umbilical Remnants, 558. Abdominal Wall Tumors, 561. Conjoined Twins, 565.
- 37. INGUINAL HERNIA** 572  
 Embryology, Anatomy, and Pathology, 572. Incidence, 574. Diagnosis, 577. Treatment, 578. Inguinal Hernia in Girls, 582. Irreducible Hernia, 583. Infarction of the Testicle, 585. Results, 585.
- 38. HERNIAS OF ABDOMINAL WALL OTHER THAN INGUINAL** 588  
 Diastasis Recti, 588. Epigastric Hernia, 589. Omphalocele, 589. Exstrophy of the Cloaca, 596. Congenital Deficiency of Abdominal Musculature, 596. Umbilical Hernia, 598.

SECTION TWO

- 39. TRAUMATIC LESIONS OF THE ABDOMEN** 601  
 Abdominal Contusions, 603. Ruptured Spleen, 604. Contusion and Laceration of the Kidney, 606. Gastrointestinal Injuries, 606. Traumatic Pancreatitis, 607. Ruptured Liver, 610. Traumatic Hernia, 614. Vascular Injury, 614. Hemopneumothorax and Combined Injury, 615.

SECTION THREE

- 40. LIVER AND BILIARY TRACT** 618  
 Obstructive Jaundice, 618. Congenital Anomalies and Tumors of the Liver, 627. Anomalies and Diseases of the Gallbladder and Bile Ducts, 628.
- 41. SURGERY OF THE PANCREAS** 629  
 Hypoglycemia, 629. Pancreatic Cysts and Neoplasms, 632. Acute Pancreatitis, 633. Surgical Management, 634.
- 42. DISEASES OF THE SPLEEN AND PORTAL CIRCULATION** 638  
 The Spleen, 638. Splenectomy, 643. Portal Hypertension, 646.

- INDEX** XIX

VOLUME II (PARTIAL CONTENTS)

PART IV (*Continued*): ABDOMEN (Section Four)

PART V: GENITOURINARY SYSTEM

PART VI: INTEGUMENT and MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM

PART VII: NERVOUS SYSTEM