CONTENTS

Pref	ace	9		
Contributors				
Intro	introductory note			
Fun	damentals of general surgery			
1	Basic principles and techniques Asepsis Preparation for surgery Prevention of transmission of human immunodeficiency virus (HIV Surgical methods and materials Wound débridement Incision and drainage of abscesses Split-skin grafting	15		
²	Fluid and electrolyte therapy, blood transfusion, and management of shock Fluid and electrolyte therapy Blood transfusion Shock e and neck	36		
3	Primary care of wounds of the face General principles Lip Tongue Ear and nose Cellulitis of the face	49		
4	Eye Basic principles and procedures for eye surgery Ocular trauma Extraocular surgery Intraocular surgery Enucleation of the eye	53		

5	Ear Removal of foreign bodies Myringotomy Acute mastoiditis with abscess	72
6	Nose Control of epistaxis Removal of foreign bodies	76
7	Teeth and jaws Extraction of teeth The barrel bandage Fractures of the jaw	78
8	Throat Incision and drainage of peritonsillar abscess Incision and drainage of retropharyngeal abscess Incision and drainage of acute abscess of the neck	84
Che	est, abdomen, and gastrointestinal tract	
9	Chest Tracheostomy Underwater-seal chest drainage Simple rib fracture Flail chest Pneumothorax Haemothorax Acute empyema Surgical emphysema and mediastinal injuries Incision and drainage of breast abscess	89
10	Abdomen (general) Laparotomy Repair of burst abdomen Abdominal injuries	100
11	Stomach and duodenum Feeding gastrostomy Perforated peptic ulcer	113
12	Gallbladder and spleen Cholecystostomy Ruptured spleen	119
13	Small intestine Resection and end-to-end anastomosis Repair of typhoid perforation of the ileum	125

14	Appendix Acute appendicitis Appendicular abscess Appendicular mass	130
15	Colon Colostomy Sigmoid volvulus	135
16	Anus and rectum Rectal examination Proctoscopy Sigmoidoscopy Haemorrhoids Anal fissure Incision and drainage of perianal and ischiorectal abscesses Rectal prolapse	141
Uro	Herniae Inguinal hernia Femoral hernia Strangulated groin hernia Umbilical and paraumbilical hernia Epigastric hernia Incisional hernia	
18	Urinary bladder Drainage Management of ruptured bladder	167
19	Male urethra Urethral dilatation Rupture of the urethra	177
20	Male genital organs Scrotal hydrocele Circumcision Vasectomy Exploration of scrotal contents	181
21	General principles for paediatric surgery Special considerations Cut-down to umbilical vein	193

¹For detailed descriptions of obstetric and gynaecological procedures, see Surgery at the district hospital: obstetrics, gynaecology, orthopaedics, and traumatology (Geneva, World Health Organization, in preparation).

22 Abdominal wall and ga Operative reduction of in Rectal prolapse Relief of strangulated ing	tussusception	196
23 Urethra and genital org Meatal dilatation Exploration of scrotal cor	ntents	201
Treatment of paraphimos	is	20.5
Annex 1 Surgical trays		205
Annex 2 Essential surgical instruments, equipment, and materials for the district hospital		217
Index		227