
Contents

- 1 **History of strabismus surgery, 1**

- 2 **Surgical anatomy, 27**
 - The palpebral fissure, 28
 - The conjunctiva, 36
 - Tenon's capsule, 40
 - The rectus muscles, 44
 - Motor physiology, 48
 - The inferior oblique, 52
 - Lockwood's ligament, 52
 - The superior oblique, 54
 - The blood supply, 64
 - Newer imaging studies of the extraocular muscles, 66
 - Growth of the eye from birth through childhood, 68
 - The sclera, 70

- 3 **Instrumentation, anesthesia, preparation of the patient for surgery, and postoperative care, 73**
 - Instruments used in strabismus surgery, 74
 - Anesthesia for strabismus surgery, 76
 - Preparation of the patient in the operating room, 78
 - Layout of the operating room and anesthetic apparatus, 80
 - Patient monitoring, 82
 - Magnification in strabismus surgery, 84
 - Outpatient surgery, 86
 - Postoperative care of the patient, 88

- 4 Suture, needles, sleeves, implants, and adhesives, 89**
Suture for extraocular muscle surgery, 89
Needles, 93
Plastic sleeves, implants, and adhesives, 98
- 5 Techniques of exposure, 99**
The conjunctival incision, 99
Exposing the rectus muscles, 102
The Swan transconjunctival incision, 104
The Parks cul-de-sac incision, 108
The limbal incision, 112
Oblique surgery incisions, 116
Obtaining improved exposure, 118
- 6 Recession technique of a rectus muscle, 121**
Medial rectus recession, 122
Lateral rectus recession, 124
Superior rectus recession, 126
Inferior rectus recession, 128
Rectus muscle recession technique, 130
Vertical displacement of the horizontal rectus, 136
Resection effect of posterior suture placement, 138
- 7 Resection technique of a rectus muscle, 141**
Horizontal rectus resection (medial and lateral rectus muscles), 142
Management of the check ligaments and intermuscular membrane in horizontal rectus resection, 144
Resection clamp technique for rectus muscle resection, 146
Double arm suture technique for rectus muscle resection, 152
Resection of the superior rectus, 154
Inferior rectus resection technique, 156
Displacement of the horizontal rectus muscles with resection for A and V patterns, 158
Vertical effect from horizontal rectus recession, 160
- 8 Surgery of the obliques, 163**
Weakening the inferior oblique, 164
Strengthening the inferior oblique, 174
Weakening the superior oblique, 176
Superior oblique tenotomy after a temporal approach, 180
Recession of the superior oblique, 182
Sagittalization of the superior oblique, 184
Strengthening the superior oblique, 188

- 9 Marginal myotomy: technique and indications, 197**
Marginal myotomy: historical review, 198
Quantifying the marginal myotomy, 200
Marginal myotomy, 204
Indications for a marginal myotomy, 206
- 10 The Faden operation (posterior fixation suture), 209**
- 11 Diagnostic and surgical techniques for strabismus with restrictions, 217**
Strabismus with restricted motility, 217
Saccadic analysis, 220
Forced (passive) ductions, 222
Generated muscle force, 224
Differential intraocular pressure test, 226
Adjustable suture technique, 228
Surgical techniques, 234
- 12 Muscle transposition procedures, 241**
Jensen procedure, 246
Knapp procedure, 250
Scleral augmented muscle-tendon transfer, 252
Superior oblique tendon transfer, 254
"Super maximum" recession-resection, 258
- 13 Complications in strabismus surgery, 261**
Acute, allergic suture reaction, 261
Chronic suture granuloma, 262
Conjunctival cysts, 264
Prolapse of Tenon's capsule, 264
Suture abscess, 266
Dellen, 266
Lid fissure anomalies, 268
Ptosis, 270
Scleral perforation, 270
Slipped or lost muscle, 271
Anterior segment ischemia, 274
Superior rectus denervation, 274
Persistent overaction of the inferior oblique, 275
Inferior oblique adherence syndrome, 275
Inclusion of the inferior oblique in lateral rectus resection, 276
Operation on the wrong eye, 278
Operation on the wrong patient, 278
Orbital cellulitis, 278
Panophthalmitis, 279

Brown's superior oblique tendon sheath syndrome, 279
Symblepharon, 280
Orbital hemorrhage, 280
Undesirable overcorrections and undercorrections, 284

14 Botulinum A toxin injection for treatment of strabismus, 285

15 A logical scheme for the planning of strabismus surgery, 293

Design of the surgical procedure, 293
Options in the treatment of congenital-infantile esotropia, 319
Case reports, 324
Diagnosis of isolated cyclovertical muscle palsy, 360
Superior oblique palsy, 362
Nystagmus, 366
Other strabismus entities requiring special surgical techniques, 368

Bibliography, 371