

Contents

SECTION I

CELLULAR PHYSIOLOGY

Howard C. Kutchai

- 1 Cellular membranes and transmembrane transport of solutes and water, 3
- 2 Ionic equilibria and resting membrane potentials, 23
- 3 Generation and conduction of action potentials, 35
- 4 Synaptic transmission, 50

SECTION II

THE NERVOUS SYSTEM

David H. Cohen and S. Murray Sherman

- 5 The nervous system and its components, 69
- 6 Peripheral units of the nervous system, 77
- 7 General principles of sensory systems, 90
- 8 The visual system, 96
- 9 The somatosensory system, 145
- 10 The auditory system, 165
- 11 The vestibular system, 188
- 12 Chemical senses, 198
- 13 A functional neuroanatomical framework for motor systems, 207
- 14 Spinal organization of motor function, 211
- 15 Descending pathways involved in motor control, 233
- 16 The cerebellum, 247
- 17 The basal ganglia, 262
- 18 Control of movement and posture, 270
- 19 The cerebral cortex, 288
- 20 The autonomic nervous system and its central control, 314
- 21 Neural plasticity, 336

SECTION III**MUSCLE***Richard A. Murphy*

- 22 Contraction of muscle cells, 359
- 23 Muscle as a tissue, 387

SECTION IV**BLOOD***Oscar D. Ratnoff*

- 24 Blood components, 407
- 25 Hemostasis and blood coagulation, 411

SECTION V**THE CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM***Robert M. Berne and Matthew N. Levy*

- 26 The circuitry, 439
- 27 Electrical activity of the heart, 442
- 28 Hemodynamics, 473
- 29 The cardiac pump, 485
- 30 The arterial system, 504
- 31 The microcirculation and lymphatics, 517
- 32 The peripheral circulation and its control, 531
- 33 Control of the heart, 550
- 34 Cardiac output and the venous system, 574
- 35 Special circulations, 596
- 36 Interplay of central and peripheral factors in the control of the circulation, 623

SECTION VI**THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM***Neil S. Cherniack, Murray D. Altose, and Steven G. Kelsen*

- 37 Respiratory system mechanics, 639
- 38 The pulmonary circulation, 672
- 39 Gas exchange and gas transport, 681
- 40 Control of respiration, 710
- 41 Environmental and developmental aspects of respiration, 727

SECTION VII**THE GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM***Howard C. Kutchai*

- 42 Gastrointestinal motility, 743
- 43 Gastrointestinal secretions, 770
- 44 Digestion and absorption, 795

SECTION VIII**THE KIDNEY***Brian R. Duling*

- 45 Components of renal function, 823
- 46 Tubular mechanisms, 836
- 47 Integrated nephron function, 861
- 48 Regulation of the composition of extracellular fluid, 877

SECTION IX**THE ENDOCRINE SYSTEM***Saul M. Genuth*

- 49 General principles of endocrine physiology, 895
- 50 Whole body metabolism and the hormones of the pancreatic islets, 915
- 51 Endocrine regulation of calcium and phosphate metabolism, 949
- 52 The hypothalamus and the pituitary gland, 971
- 53 The thyroid gland, 1013
- 54 The adrenal glands, 1033
- 55 The reproductive glands, 1069