

Contents

Section 1 ESOPHAGUS

General Characteristics of Esophagus.....	3
Esophageal Fistulas	3
Etiologic Types	3
Anatomic Types	3
Benign Esophageal Strictures	4
Benign Intraluminal Masses and Nodules	5
Ectopic Tissues in the Esophagus	5
Leiomyoma.....	6
Granular Cell "Myoblastoma"	6
Esophageal Cysts.....	7
Malignant Tumors	8
Squamous Cell Carcinoma	8
Carcinosarcoma	9
Metastatic and Extrinsic Tumors.....	9
Roentgen Manifestations of Neoplastic Involvement of the Esophagus	9
Diverticula of the Esophagus	10
Congenital Diverticulum.....	10
Pulsion Diverticulum.....	10
Traction Diverticulum	11
Esophageal Diverticulosis	12
Collagen Disease of the Esophagus	12
Cardioesophageal Region	13
Esophageal Rings	13
Hiatal Hernia.....	13
Cardioesophageal Adenocarcinoma.....	13
Acute Esophageal Erosion.....	14
Mallory-Weiss Syndrome	14
Chronic Esophagitis.....	15
Achalasia.....	16
Esophageal Varices	20

Section 2 STOMACH

Gastritis.....	111
Acute Corrosive Gastritis	111
Gastric Lesions Produced by Noncorticoid Therapeutic Drugs	111
Chronic Gastritis.....	113
Collagen Disease of the Stomach.....	118
Gastric Ulcers.....	119
Acute Ulcers.....	119
Chronic Ulcers	120
Multiple Ulcers.....	121
Healing Ulcers.....	122
Ulceration Following Gastric Freezing	124
Gastric Polyps.....	125
Single, Small Lesions.....	126
Single, Large Polypoid Lesions	126
Multiple, Small Uniform Lesions.....	126
Multiple Polypoid Lesions of Varying Sizes.....	127
Relationship of Adenomas and Carcinoma.....	127
Histology of Gastric (Glandular) Polyps	127
Carcinoma of the Stomach.....	129
Classification	129
Growth and Invasion.....	130
Metastases.....	130
Recurrence	131
Correlation of Anatomopathologic and Radiographic Characteristics with Prognosis	131
Lymphoma of the Stomach	135
Massive Lymphoid Hyperplasia	137
Smooth Muscle Tumors of the Stomach	138
General Characteristics	138
Differentiation Between Myoma and Sarcoma of Smooth Muscle	138
Clinical Significance of the Tumor	139
Rare Tumors of the Stomach.....	140
Tumors of Nerve Tissue	140
Tumors of Blood Vessels	141
Argentaffin Carcinoma (Carcinoid) of the Stomach	142
Metastatic Tumors of the Stomach.....	142
Hamartomas	143
Choristomas	144
Diverticula and Reduplication	145
Special Pathology of the Pyloric Region.....	145
Hypertrophic (Muscular) Pyloric Stenosis in the Adult.....	145
Prolapse of Pyloric Mucosa	146
Cicatricial Stenosis of Pyloric Region	147

Section 3 DUODENUM

Pathologic Importance of the Duodenum.....	347
Duodenal Ulcer Disease	347
Postbulbar Ulcer.....	348
Acute (Stress, Pharmacogenic) Ulcers	348
Diverticula of the Duodenum	349
Hyperplasia of Brunner's Glands	350
Hamartoma of Brunner's Glands	350
Choristomas	351
Epithelial Polyps.....	351
Tumors of the Duodenum	351
Primary Carcinoma.....	351
Argentaffin Carcinoma.....	353
Smooth Muscle Tumors of the Duodenum.....	354
Neurogenic Tumors	354
Mesenteric Artery Syndrome.....	355
Aortoduodenal Fistula	355

Section 4 THE SMALL INTESTINE

Marginal Ulcer (Anastomotic Ulcer).....	403
Zollinger-Ellison Syndrome (Endocrine-dependent Gastrointestinal Ulcer Disease)	403
Intussusception	404
Giant Rugal Folds	406
Mesenteric Thrombosis and Gangrene	406
Adhesions.....	408
Adult Internal Hernia	408
Intestinal Lesions Produced by Shock	408
Nonspecific Isolated Ulcers.....	409
Pseudomembranous Enterocolitis.....	410
Chronic Segmental Inflammation.....	411
Regional Enteritis: Crohn's Disease.....	411
Enterocolitis	415
Acute Enteritis	415
Collagen Disease.....	417
Tuberculosis	419
Whipple's Disease	420
Malabsorption Diseases	422
Protein-Losing Enteropathy.....	427
Intestinal Amyloidosis.....	428
Radiation Lesions	428
Gas Gangrene	429
Tumors and Tumor-like Lesions	429
Polypsis	430
Adenocarcinomas.....	432
Carcinoids (Argentaffin Carcinomas)	432

x CONTENTS

Lymphomas.....	434
Smooth Muscle Tumors (Leiomyoma).....	435
Lipomas	436
Neurogenic Tumors.....	437
Metastatic Tumors.....	437
Potentially Hemorrhagic Vascular Lesions.....	440
Hemangiomas.....	441
Diverticula	442
Intramesenteric	442
Meckel's Diverticulum.....	442

Section 5 APPENDIX

Benign Noninflammatory Lesions	613
Appendiceal Mucocele	613
Tumors.....	614
Appendicitis	614
Pathogenesis	614
Specific Appendicitis.....	616

Section 6 COLON

Epithelial Tumors	641
Benign	641
Sessile Polyps	643
Relationship of Polyps and Carcinoma Polyps as Precursors of Carcinoma.....	644
Carcinoma of the Large Bowel	648
Histology of Carcinoma of Large Bowel.....	650
Morphologic Criteria of Malignancy in Carcinoma of Large Bowel	650
Mucoid Carcinoma.....	652
Smooth Muscle Tumors	654
Lymphoma	655
Benign "Lymphomas".....	655
Lipoma of the Colon	656
Other Benign Intraluminal Masses.....	657
Endometriosis of the Colon	657
Megacolon in the Adult	659
Congenital Aganglionic Megacolon (Hirschsprung's Disease).....	659
Chagas' Disease	660
Megacolon Due to Loss or Suppression of Defecation Reflex.....	660
Chronic or Relapsing Colitis ("Ulcerative Colitis").....	660
Crypt Ulcers	663
"Toxic" Megacolon	664
Pseudopolyps.....	664

Hemorrhage	665
Epithelial Changes.....	665
Pathogenetic Interpretation of Morphologic Findings.....	665
Carcinoma Following Ulcerative Colitis.....	669
Amebic Colitis	671
Diverticulosis and Diverticulitis	672
Diverticulitis	673
Carcinoma and Diverticulitis.....	674
Scleroderma of the Colon	675
Nonspecific Ulcer	676
Lymphopathia Venerea.....	676
Radiation-induced Lesions	677
Uremic "Colitis"	678
Toxic Colitis	678
Pneumatosis Cystoides Intestinalis.....	679
Lesions Caused by Interference with Blood Flow.....	680
Pseudomelanosis Coli	680
Lesions of the Anorectal Region.....	681
Tumors.....	681
INDEX	893