

CONTENTS

FOREWORD

- 1 UNDERSTANDING SYMPTOMS** **1**
- Chest Pain 4 / Fatigue 6 / Palpitation 6 / Swelling 6 /
Fainting 7 / Suggested Reading 9
- 2 UNDERSTANDING PHYSICAL SIGNS** **10**
- General Appearance 10 / The Venous Pulse 12 / The Arterial
Pulse 22 / Palpation of the Precordium 29 / Auscultation 33 /
Suggested Reading 53
- 3 UNDERSTANDING VALVAR HEART DISEASE** **60**
- Mitral Stenosis 62 / Mitral Insufficiency (Mitral Incompetence,
Mitral Regurgitation) 72 / Valvar Aortic Stenosis 78 / Aortic
Regurgitation (Aortic Incompetence, Aortic Insufficiency) 84 /
Tricuspid Valve Disease 87 / Pulmonary Valve Disease 90 /
Pulmonary Valve Stenosis 91 / Suggested Reading 94
- 4 UNDERSTANDING CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE** **102**
- Coronary Artery Disease 102 / Acute Myocardial Infarction 114 /
Pathogenesis of Acute Myocardial Infarction 116 / Suggested
Reading 119

5	UNDERSTANDING CONSTRICTIVE DISEASE AND CARDIOMYOPATHY	127
	Constrictive Pericarditis 127 / Pericardial Effusion and Tamponade 132 / Endomyocardial Fibrosis 132 / Cardiomyopathy (Primary Myocardial Disease) 136 / Suggested Reading 138	
6	UNDERSTANDING PULMONARY HEART DISEASE	140
	Cor Pulmonale 140 / Primary Pulmonary Hypertension 150 / Pulmonary Hypertension 154 / Pulmonary Embolism 157 / Suggested Reading 165	
7	UNDERSTANDING LEFT VENTRICULAR OUTFLOW OBSTRUCTION	170
	Coarctation of the Aorta 170 / Supravalvar Aortic Stenosis 174 / Subvalvar Aortic Stenosis (Discrete, Membranous) 177 / Idiopathic Hypertrophic Subaortic Stenosis (IHSS) 181 / What is IHSS? 186 / Suggested Reading 190	
6	UNDERSTANDING LEFT-TO-RIGHT SHUNTS	195
	Atrial Septal Defect 195 / Ventricular Septal Defect 203 / Endocardial Cushion Defect (A-V Communis, A-V Canal) 216 / Patent Ductus Arteriosus 217 / Other Types of Systemic-Pulmonary Communication 222 / Suggested Reading 247	
9	UNDERSTANDING RIGHT-TO-LEFT SHUNTS	231
	Fallot's Tetralogy 231 / Tricuspid Atresia 235 / Transposition of the Great Vessels 236 / Corrected Transposition 239 / Total Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Drainage 240 / Ebstein's Anomaly 241 / Blood Gases in Cyanotic Congenital Heart Disease 242 / Complications of Central Cyanosis 245 / Suggested Reading 247	
10	MISCELLANEOUS HEART DISEASE	250
	Dissection of the Aorta 252 / Marfan's Syndrome 255 / Myxoma of the Heart 257 / Arteriovenous Fistulae 261 / Endocarditis 264 / Traumatic Cardiovascular Disease 268 / Collagen Disease 271 / Hypertension 272 / Endocrine Heart Disease 273 / Pregnancy 277 / No Heart Disease 278 / Suggested Reading 279	
11	UNDERSTANDING ELECTROCARDIOGRAPHY	286
	Definitions 286 / Abnormalities of the P Wave 298 / Abnormalities of the QRS 301 / Distinctive Electrocardiographic Patterns 316 / Suggested Reading 321	

12	UNDERSTANDING CARDIAC ARRHYTHMIAS	324
	Terminology 329 / Atrial Arrhythmias 332 / A-V Junctional Arrhythmias 340 / Ventricular Arrhythmias 343 / Parasystole 349 / Atrioventricular Dissociation 351 / Suggested Reading 355	
13	UNDERSTANDING ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY	358
	Mitral Valve Abnormality 361 / Mitral Stenosis 361 / Mitral Insufficiency 363 / The Aortic Valve 364 / Idiopathic Hypertrophic Subaortic Stenosis (IHSS) 365 / The Left Ventricle 366 / The Left Atrium 367 / Myxoma 368 / Infective Endocarditis 368 / Pericardial Effusion 369 / Congenital Heart Disease 370 / Suggested Reading 371	
14	UNDERSTANDING CARDIAC RADIOLOGY	372
	Size of the Heart 372 / Shape of the Heart 373 / Pulmonary Vasculature 384 / Pulmonary Parenchyma 394 / Calcification 394 / The Bony Thorax 396 / Suggested Reading 397	
15	UNDERSTANDING CARDIAC CATHETERIZATION	399
	Right Heart Catheterization 399 / Left Heart Catheterization 400 / Sources of Error 401 / Normal Values 403 / Angiography 406 / Suggested Reading 407	
	INDEX	409