

CONTENTS

Chapter 1	
INFECTION AND FEVER IN THE SURGICAL PATIENT	1 ✓
<i>Hiram C. Polk, Jr., and Donald E. Fry</i>	
Host-Pathogen Relationships	1
Postoperative Fever and Infection	3
Special Problems in Surgical Infection	14
Antimicrobial Chemotherapy.....	16
Future Prospects in Infection	17
Bibliography	18
Chapter 2	
WOUND COMPLICATIONS	20 ✓
<i>Thomas K. Hunt</i>	
The Basic Nature of Wounds	20
Wound Dehiscence	24
Wound Pain.....	26
Serum Collection	26
Hemorrhage	26
Drains.....	26
Suture Sinuses.....	27
Infection	27
Hypertrophic Scars, Contracted Scars, and Keloids.....	29
Reoperation Through Existing Wounds.....	30
Hernia	30
Bibliography	31
Chapter 3	
SHOCK	33
<i>Lazar J. Greenfield</i>	
Historical Perspective	33
Diagnosis of Shock.....	33
Pathophysiology and Compensatory Mechanisms.....	34
Hypovolemic Shock.....	34
Cardiogenic Shock	37
Septic Shock	38
Cellular Function in Shock.....	41

Treatment of Shock	42
Approach to the Patient.....	42
Specific Organ Failure.....	50
Future Directions in Shock.....	52
Bibliography	53

Chapter 4

HEMORRHAGIC COMPLICATIONS IN SURGERY.....	56
--	-----------

Francis S. Morrison

The Hemostatic Mechanism	56
Laboratory Screening for Hemostatic Defects.....	58
Disorders of Hemostasis	60
Preexisting Hemostatic Defects	60
Deficiencies of the Intrinsic Clotting System.....	61
Deficiencies of the Extrinsic Clotting System	63
Operative and Postoperative Bleeding.....	65
Miscellaneous Reports	66
Bibliography	67

Chapter 5

COMPLICATIONS OF PARENTERAL FLUID THERAPY AND OTHER STATES OF POSTOPERATIVE FLUID DISEQUILIBRIUM.....	69
--	-----------

William Schumer

Complications of Methods of Administration	69
Metabolic Complications of Total Parenteral Nutrition	78
Postoperative Fluid Disequilibrium	82
Bibliography	84

Chapter 6

ACUTE RENAL INSUFFICIENCY COMPLICATING SURGERY AND TRAUMA	86
--	-----------

Gordon R. Lang and Olga Jonasson

Prerenal Azotemia	87
Postrenal Azotemia	88
Acute Renal Parenchymal Failure—AFR	88
Practical Considerations in Diagnosis and Management of Acute Azotemia and Oliguria	91
Surgery in the Patient with Impaired Renal Function.....	95
Bibliography	95

Chapter 7

POSTOPERATIVE PULMONARY COMPLICATIONS (Including Complications of Bronchoscopy).....	98
---	-----------

Watts R. Webb and Peter V. Moulder

Atelectasis and Pneumonia.....	98
Lung Abscess	103

Respiratory Insufficiency.....	105
The Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome.....	106
Pulmonary Edema.....	108
Pleural Effusions and Empyema.....	109
Mediastinal Emphysema.....	109
Complications of Specific Thoracic Procedures.....	109
Bibliography.....	112

Chapter 8

CARDIAC ARREST AND RESUSCITATION..... 114

James R. Jude

Definition and Historical Aspects.....	114
Etiology of Cardiac Arrest.....	115
Objectives of Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation.....	115
Recognition of Cardiac Arrest.....	116
Methods of Resuscitation.....	117
Techniques of Cardiac Compression.....	119
Determination of the Exact Nature of the Cardiac Arrest.....	120
Pharmacologic Therapy.....	121
Treatment of Ventricular Fibrillation.....	122
Closure of Thoracotomy.....	123
Postresuscitative Care.....	123
Conclusion.....	124
Bibliography.....	124

Chapter 9

COMPLICATIONS OF SURGERY THAT INVOLVE THE VENOUS SYSTEM..... 126

Robert M. Miles

Incidence.....	126
Epidemiology.....	127
Pathogenesis and Natural History.....	128
Deep Vein Thrombosis.....	129
Symptoms.....	129
Diagnosis.....	130
Prevention.....	132
Treatment.....	133
Pulmonary Embolism.....	135
Symptoms.....	135
Diagnosis.....	137
Treatment.....	138
Miscellaneous Venous Complications.....	145
Superficial Thrombophlebitis of the Lower Extremities.....	145
Pelvic Thrombophlebitis.....	145
Intravenous Catheter Thrombophlebitis.....	146
Bibliography.....	148

Chapter 10**COMPLICATIONS OF ANESTHESIA 151***John E. Forestner*

Preoperative Period	152
Cardiovascular System	155
Respiratory System	157
Medications	159
Assessment of Physical Status	162
Counseling and Informed Consent	162
Premedication	163
The Operative Period.....	164
General Anesthesia	164
Complications During Emergence from Anesthesia.....	190
Conduction Anesthesia.....	192
Complications of Vertebral Conduction Anesthesia.....	199
Special Problems.....	204
Postoperative Period	213
Bibliography	218

Chapter 11**MISCELLANEOUS COMPLICATIONS IN THE
PREOPERATIVE AND POSTOPERATIVE PERIODS..... 222***C. Thomas Fitts and John H. Davis*

Complications of Tracheostomy	222
Operative Complications.....	223
Postoperative Complications	225
Complications of Thoracentesis.....	228
Pneumothorax	228
Empyema	229
Hemorrhage	229
Pleural Shock.....	229
Complications of Paracentesis	229
Perforation of a Viscus	229
Hemorrhage	230
Plastic Adhesive Peritonitis.....	230
Persistent Drainage	230
Complications of Gastric Dilatation.....	230
Fluid and Electrolyte Losses	231
Perforation of the Stomach	231
Aspiration Pneumonitis	232
Complications of Fecal Impaction.....	233
Loss of Appetite	233
Partial Obstruction.....	233
Perforation	234
Complications of Diagnostic Radiology.....	234
Excessive Exposure to Roentgen Rays.....	234
Sensitivity to Contrast Materials	235
Complications of Angiography.....	235

Complications of Bronchography	236
Barium Contrast Studies	237
Complications of Drains	238
Tissue Reaction	238
Source of Contamination	239
Delayed Return of Function	239
Retained Foreign Body	239
Tissue Necrosis	239
Complications of Immobility—"Pressure Sores"	240
Complications of Pain	241
Preoperative Pain	241
Postoperative Pain	242
Bibliography	244

Chapter 12

NUTRITIONAL COMPLICATIONS IN THE SURGICAL PATIENT

245

Harry M. Shizgal

Nutritional Equilibrium	245
Nutritional Complications in the Surgical Patient	248
Recognition of Nutritional Complications in the Surgical Patient	259
Management of Nutritional Complications in the Surgical Patient	262
Protein and Caloric Requirements	274
Overview	277
Bibliography	277

Chapter 13

COMPLICATIONS OF SURGERY FOR CANCER OF THE HEAD AND NECK

280

Oliver H. Beahrs and John E. Woods

Hemorrhage	281
Airway Obstruction	284
Carotid Sinus Reflex	286
Late Postoperative Tracheal Aspiration	286
Air Embolism	287
Emphysema	287
Pneumothorax	287
Lymph and Chylous Fistulas	287
Facial Edema	288
Increase in Cerebral Venous Pressure	289
Fever	290
Infection	290
Mediastinitis	290
Necrosis of Cervical Skin Flaps	290
Radiation and Complications	291
Neurologic Complications	292
Malnutrition	293

Recurrence of Cancer.....	293
Bibliography	293
Chapter 14	
COMPLICATIONS OF THYROID AND PARATHYROID SURGERY.....	295
<i>John S. Kukora and James D. Hardy</i>	
Anatomic Complications of Thyroid and Parathyroid Surgery.....	295
Safe Technique	295
Postoperative Complications	300
Metabolic Complications of Thyroid and Parathyroid Surgery.....	307
Hyperthyroidism and Thyroid Storm	307
Recurrent Hyperthyroidism	307
Hyperthyroidism and Pregnancy.....	308
Hypothyroidism and Postoperative Thyroid Suppression	308
Hypocalcemia and Hypoparathyroidism.....	309
Hypercalcemic Crisis	310
Persistent Hyperparathyroidism.....	310
Miscellaneous Complications of Hyperparathyroidism	312
Bibliography	312
Chapter 15	
COMPLICATIONS OF PULMONARY RESECTION	313
<i>Paul C. Adkins and Benjamin L. Aaron</i>	
Preoperative Evaluation.....	313
Intraoperative Complications.....	314
Postoperative Complications	319
Bibliography	328
Chapter 16	
COMPLICATIONS OF ESOPHAGEAL AND DIAPHRAGMATIC SURGERY	330
<i>W. Spencer Payne, Howard K. Leonardi, and F. Henry Ellis, Jr.</i>	
General Considerations.....	331
Special Problems.....	332
Esophagus	332
Bibliography	362
Chapter 17	
COMPLICATIONS OF SURGERY OF THE HEART AND ADJACENT GREAT VESSELS.....	367
<i>Derward Lepley, Jr., Robert J. Flemma, and Donald C. Mullen</i>	
Surgery of the Heart.....	368
Technical Considerations	368
Complications	378

The Secondary Operation	393
Complications of Coronary Bypass Surgery	394
Conclusion	401
Overall Care of the Cardiovascular Surgical Patient	402
Surgery of the Great Vessels	402
Technical Considerations	404
Complications	410
Bibliography	416

Chapter 18

COMPLICATIONS OF SURGERY OF THE ABDOMINAL AORTA AND OF AORTIC BRANCHES..... 422

Norman M. Rich

Preoperative Complications	422
Complications of Surgery for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm.....	425
Complications of Replacement of the Upper Abdominal Aorta.....	430
Complications of Celiac and Mesenteric Artery Surgery.....	431
Complications of Surgery for Renovascular Hypertension	432
Complications of Surgery for Occlusive Disease of the Terminal Aorta and Iliac Arteries	435
Complications of Femoropopliteal Reconstruction.....	437
Complications of Surgery for Peripheral Aneurysms.....	441
Complications of Carotid Artery Surgery	443
Complications of Vertebral and Subclavian Artery Surgery	445
Complications of Surgery for Thoracic Outlet Syndrome.....	446
Complications of Sympathectomy	448
Complications of Arterial Injury	450
General Postoperative Complications of Vascular Surgery	454
Bibliography	457

Chapter 19

COMPLICATIONS OF GASTRIC SURGERY (Distal Subtotal Gastrectomy, Esophagogastrectomy and Total Gastrectomy, Vagotomy, Pyloroplasty, and Gastrostomy)..... 462

James D. Hardy

Hemorrhage (Early).....	462
Hiccups (Singultus).....	464
Postoperative Pancreatitis.....	465
Jaundice.....	467
Intraperitoneal Infection	467
Proximal Loop Problems.....	468
Leakage from the Stomach or the Gastrojejunal Anastomosis.....	472
Gastric Retention	473
Nutritional Problems.....	480

Duodenal Fistula	559
Mesenteric Thrombosis.....	560
Intra-Abdominal Abscess	561
Peritonitis.....	561
Hepatic Failure	562
Renal Insufficiency.....	563
Marginal Ulcer.....	564
Diabetes	565
Complications of Splenectomy	568
Hemorrhage	568
Abscess	570
Late Infections	572
Thrombosis	573
Splenosis	573
Gastric Fistula	574
Pancreatic Fistula.....	575
Stress Ulceration.....	575
Delayed Rupture of the Spleen	575
Atelectasis and Pneumonia.....	576
Mortality	576
Bibliography	577

Chapter 23**COMPLICATIONS OF PORTAL-SYSTEMIC SHUNT SURGERY** 579*Robert B. Smith, III, and Joseph D. Ansley*

Complications of Portal-Systemic Shunting	579
Selection of Shunting Procedure	580
Preoperative Work-Up and Patient Preparation.....	582
Usual Postoperative Care	585
Intraoperative Complications.....	585
In-Hospital Postoperative Complications	591
Late Postoperative Complications	600
Bibliography	603

Chapter 24**COMPLICATIONS OF APPENDECTOMY.....** 606*W. A. Altemeier and W. R. Culbertson*

Early Regional Complications	606
Peritonitis.....	606
Intra-Abdominal Abscess	610
Special Complicating Infections or Tumors	613
Wound Infection	614
Pylephlebitis with Multiple Liver Abscesses and Septicemia	615
Fecal Fistula.....	616
Early Distant or Remote Infections.....	617
Pulmonary Complications	617
Pericarditis	617

Brain Abscess.....	617
Nosocomial Infections	617
Later Complications	617
Sinus Tract Formation.....	617
Intestinal Obstruction.....	618
Herniation.....	618
"Postappendectomy" Appendicitis	618
Other Complications Incident to Appendectomy	618

Chapter 25

COMPLICATIONS IN SURGERY OF THE RECTUM..... 620

Stephen E. Hedberg and Claude E. Welch

Prophylaxis of Complications..... 621

Measures Used Preoperatively in Prevention of
Complications

621

Measures Used at Operation in Prevention of
Complications

625

Management of Operative Complications

627

Measures Used Postoperatively in Prophylaxis of
Complications

628

Management of Postoperative Complications Common to

All Colonic Operations

630

Sepsis.....

630

Ileus

638

Hemorrhage.....

642

Fistula.....

644

Other Complications

646

Management of Complications Related to Special Procedures..... 647

Complications of Diagnostic Procedures

647

Complications of Colonoscopic Polypectomy

648

Complications of Colostomy.....

648

Complications of Cecostomy.....

651

Complications of Operations on the Rectum

652

Operations for Rectal Prolapse

656

Complications of Segmental Resections of the Colon.....

657

Complications of Total and Subtotal Colectomy.....

658

Complications of Ileostomy

659

Bibliography..... 663

Chapter 26

COMPLICATIONS OF GASTROINTESTINAL SURGERY IN INFANCY..... 665

Richard C. Miller

Specific Complications

666

Complications of Specific Procedures.....

669

Complications of Specific Lesions

674

Bibliography.....

683

Chapter 27	
COMPLICATIONS OF HERNIAL REPAIR.....	685
<i>Lloyd M. Nyhus</i>	
Preoperative Complications.....	685
Differentiation of Hernial Type.....	685
Incarceration and Strangulation.....	686
Intestinal Obstruction.....	687
Concomitant Disease.....	687
Operative Complications.....	688
Hemorrhage.....	688
Severance of the Vas Deferens.....	688
Severance of Nerves to Lower Abdominal Wall.....	689
Damage to Arterial Blood Supply to Testis.....	690
Damage to Abdominal Viscera.....	691
Miscellaneous Considerations.....	693
Postoperative Complications.....	694
Early Complications.....	694
Late Complications.....	696
Bibliography.....	697

Chapter 28 :	
COMPLICATIONS FOLLOWING THE SURGICAL TREATMENT	
OF WOMEN WITH POTENTIALLY CURABLE CARCINOMA	
OF THE BREAST.....	698
<i>Guy F. Robbins</i>	
Preparation for Surgery.....	698
Selection of Surgical Procedure.....	699
Common Technical Errors.....	700
Incision.....	700
Preparation of the Flaps.....	700
Axillary Dissection.....	700
Perforating Arteries.....	701
Closure of the Wound.....	701
Wound Drainage.....	701
Postoperative Complications.....	702
Hemorrhage and Serous Drainage.....	702
Pneumothorax.....	702
Infection.....	702
Necrosis of Skin Edges.....	703
Limitation of Motion of the Arm.....	703
Axillary Contracture.....	704
Edema of the Arm.....	704
Suggested Hand Care for Postmastectomy Patients.....	706
Complications Following Radiation Therapy.....	707
Complications Following Adjunctive Chemotherapy.....	707
Psychological Support and Adjustment.....	708
Bibliography.....	708

Chapter 29**COMPLICATIONS OF ADRENAL SURGERY 709***Charles Eckert*

Surgical Anatomy	711
Complications Resulting from Technical Difficulties	713
Abdominal Approach	713
Lumbar Approach	715
Transthoracic Incision	715
Thoracoabdominal Incision	717
Operative Complications	717
Acute Adrenal Insufficiency	717
Hyperfunction of the Adrenal Cortex	719
Roentgenologic Diagnosis of Adrenal Tumors	721
Complications of Adrenal Steroid Therapy	722
Pheochromocytoma	723
Bibliography	724

Chapter 30**COMPLICATIONS OF COMMON FRACTURES AND
DISLOCATIONS****726***Alan E. Freeland*

Immediate Complications	726
Delayed Complications	736
Complications of Open Fractures	756
Septic Open Fractures	765
Complications of Open Reduction of Fractures	765
Management of Postoperative Wound Suppuration Following Open Reduction and Internal Fixation of Fractures	771
Bibliography	777

Chapter 31**COMPLICATIONS OF TRANSPLANTATION 783***Charles W. Putnam and Thomas E. Starzl*

Special Anesthetic Considerations	783
Technical Complications	785
Rejection	793
Immunosuppression and Its Consequences	799
Complications Affecting the Esophagus, Stomach, and Duodenum	802
Complications Affecting the Intestines	804
Pancreatic Complications	805
Hepatic Complications	808
Hyperparathyroidism and Bone Disease	812
Problems of Growth	814
Pulmonary Diseases	815
Other Infectious Complications	818
De Novo Malignant Disease	819

Neurologic and Psychiatric Complications.....	820
Summary.....	820
Bibliography.....	820

Chapter 32**COMPLICATIONS OF BURNS AND BURN TREATMENT 826***Alan R. Dimick*

Pulmonary Complications	826
Fluid Overload	828
Dehydration.....	829
Acute Renal Failure	829
Ocular Complications	830
Chondritis of the Ears	832
Costal Chondritis.....	833
Genitourinary Complications	834
Gastric Dilatation.....	834
Paralytic Ileus	835
Parotitis.....	835
Fecal Impaction.....	835
Esophageal Stricture	835
Acute Acalculous Cholecystitis	835
Serum Hepatitis.....	835
Superior Mesenteric Artery Syndrome.....	836
Acute Gastroduodenal Ulceration.....	836
Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation	837
Decubitus Ulcers.....	837
Constricting Eschars.....	838
Foot Drop.....	839
Skin Contractures.....	839
Heterotopic Periarticular Calcification.....	840
Dead Bone	840
Marjolin's Ulcer.....	841
Burn Stress Pseudodiabetes.....	841
Adrenocortical Insufficiency	842
Disorientation	842
Infection	842
Bibliography.....	845

Chapter 33**COMPLICATIONS INVOLVING THE NERVOUS SYSTEM 846***John P. Kapp and Robert R. Smith*

Cardiac Arrest.....	847
Dural Venous Sinus Thrombosis.....	848
Cerebral Air Embolism.....	848
Fat Embolism.....	848
Perioperative Stroke.....	849
Malignant Hyperthermia	850
Perioperative Convulsions.....	851

Hyponatremia and Inappropriate Antidiuretic Hormone	
Production.....	852
Postoperative Paraplegia	852
Complications of Spinal Anesthesia	853
Complications of Intestinal Bypass	854
Neurologic Complications of Burns	854
Peripheral Nerve Injuries	855
Nerve Injuries Related to Position on the Operating Table.....	856
Injury to the Ilioinguinal Nerve.....	857
Injury to the Spinal Accessory Nerve.....	857
Injection Injuries.....	857
Vascular Compartment Syndromes.....	858
Bibliography.....	858
Chapter 34	
COMPLICATIONS OF GYNECOLOGIC SURGERY.....	860
<i>Michael Newton and John R. Lurain</i>	
Abdominal Operations	861
General.....	861
Specific Operations	872
Vaginal Operations	879
General.....	879
Specific Operations	882
Obstetric Operations	889
General.....	889
Specific Obstetric Operations.....	891
Bibliography.....	897
INDEX.....	899