

Contents

Chapter 1. Infections

Infections of the Meninges	1
Acute Purulent Meningitis	1
Meningococcal Meningitis	2
Pneumococcal Meningitis	8
Staphylococcal Meningitis	9
Streptococcal Meningitis	9
Influenzal Meningitis	10
Acute Purulent Meningitis of Unknown Etiology	11
Subacute Meningitis	12
Tuberculous Meningitis	12
Brucellosis	17
Fungal Meningitis	18
Cryptococcosis	20
Mucormycosis	23
Sarcoidosis	24
Behcet's Syndrome	28
Uveo-Encephalitic Syndrome	30
Aseptic Meningeal Reaction	30
Meningism	31
Subdural and Epidural Infections	32
Cerebral Subdural Empyema	32
Spinal Epidural Abscess	35
Cerebral Veins and Sinuses	38
Lateral Sinus	38
Cavernous Sinus	39
Superior Sagittal Sinus	40
Other Dural Sinuses	42
Brain Abscess	42
Virus Infection	50
Acute Anterior Poliomyelitis	55
Coxsackie Viruses	66
ECHO Viruses	68
Herpes Zoster	69
Equine Encephalomyelitis	73
Japanese B Encephalitis	75
	XI

St. Louis Encephalitis	76
Lymphocytic Choriomeningitis	78
Herpes Simplex Encephalitis	81
Cytomegalic Inclusion Body Disease	83
Inclusion Body Encephalitis	84
Rabies	85
Lymphogranuloma Venereum	88
Mumps Meningitis and Encephalomyelitis	88
Infectious Mononucleosis	91
Progressive Multifocal Leucoencephalopathy	92
Encephalitis Lethargica	93
Cat Scratch Fever	97
Postvaccinal and Postinfectious Encephalomyelitis	98
Hemorrhagic Encephalitis	103
Rickettsial Infections	104
Typhus Fever	104
Spotted Fever	106
Scrub Typhus (Tsutsugamushi Disease)	108
Syphilis	110
Asymptomatic Neurosyphilis	112
Meningeal and Vascular Neurosyphilis	114
Cerebral Meningeal Neurosyphilis	114
Cerebral Vascular Neurosyphilis	116
Meningeal and Vascular Syphilis of the Spinal Cord	117
Parenchymatous Neurosyphilis	118
Tabes Dorsalis	118
Dementia Paralytica	127
Congenital Neurosyphilis	137
Congenital Paretic Neurosyphilis	137
Congenital Tabetic Neurosyphilis	138
Other Microorganisms	140
Cerebral Malaria	140
Trichinosis	142
Schistosomiasis	144
Echinococcus (Hydatid Cysts)	145
Cysticercosis	146
Toxoplasmosis	147
Trypanosomiasis (Sleeping Sickness)	151
Leprosy	153
Acute (Sydenham's) Chorea	155

Chapter 2. Vascular Lesions

Vascular Diseases of the Brain	159
General Considerations	159
Anastomatic Channels	159
Classification of Cerebral Vascular Lesions	162

Etiological and Pathological Considerations	165
Cerebral Infarction	165
Cerebral Thrombosis	166
Cerebral Embolism	169
Intracerebral Hemorrhage	170
Clinical Considerations	174
Common Syndromes of Cerebral Vascular Accidents	193
Hypertensive Encephalopathy	203
Progressive Subcortical Encephalopathy	204
Intracranial Aneurysms and Primary Subarachnoid Hemorrhage	205
Vascular Diseases of the Spinal Cord	214
Affections of the Blood Vessels of the Spinal Cord	214
Myelomalacia	214
Hematomyelia	217

Chapter 3. Tumors

Intracranial Tumors	219
General Considerations	219
Tumors of the Skull	241
Hyperostoses	241
Osteomas	241
Hemangiomas	241
Metastatic Tumors	242
Involvement of the Skull in Systemic Diseases	242
Other Tumors of the Skull	243
Tumors of the Meninges	243
Meningiomas	243
Other Tumors of the Meninges	250
Tumors of the Cranial Nerves	252
Gliomas of the Optic Nerve	252
Neurofibromas of the Eighth Cranial Nerve	254
Neurofibromas of the Fifth Cranial Nerve	260
Gliomas	260
Astrocytomas	262
Oligodendroglioma	264
Glioblastoma Multiforme	265
Medulloblastomas	266
Ependymoma	268
Tumors of the Ductless Glands	269
Pinealomas	269
Pituitary Tumors	271
Chromophobe Adenoma	272
Chromophile (Eosinophilic) Adenomas	273
Congenital Tumors	277
Craniopharyngiomas	278
Cholesteatomas	280

Chordomas	281
Dermoids and Teratomas	281
Cysts	282
Papillomas of the Choroid Plexus	284
Blood Vessel Tumors and Malformations	284
Sinus Pericranii	285
Meningeal Angioma	285
Sturge-Weber Disease	285
Parenchymatous Angiomas	288
Hemangioblastomas	290
Arteriovenous Aneurysms	293
Granulomas	293
Tuberculomas	293
Torulomas	295
Metastatic Tumors	295
Pseudotumor Cerebri	299
Spinal Tumors	301
Tumors of the Peripheral Nerves	315
Neurofibromatosis	315

Chapter 4. Trauma

Craniocerebral Trauma	320
Types of Head Injuries	320
Complications of Head Injuries	328
Vascular Lesions	328
Extradural Hemorrhage	328
Subdural Hemorrhage	332
Subdural Hygroma	340
Intracerebral Hemorrhage	341
Cerebral Thrombosis	342
Arteriovenous Aneurysms	342
Infections	343
Extradural Abscess	344
Subdural Abscess	344
Meningitis	344
Brain Abscess	344
Rhinorrhea	344
Otorrhea	345
Pneumocele	345
Leptomeningeal Cysts	345
Cranial Nerve Palsies	346
Focal Cerebral Lesions	346
Sequelae of Head Injuries	347
Epilepsy	347
Psychoses and Mental Disturbances	348
Post-traumatic Syndrome	349

Trauma to the Spinal Cord	352
Rupture of the Intervertebral Discs	359
Injury to Cranial and Peripheral Nerves	365
Neuritis	365
Cranial Nerves	368
Olfactory Nerve and Tract	368
Optic Nerve and Tract	368
Oculomotor, Trochlear and Abducens Nerves	373
Fifth Nerve (Trigeminal)	374
Seventh Nerve (Facial)	377
Eighth Nerve (Acoustic)	381
Ninth Nerve (Glossopharyngeal)	384
Tenth Nerve (Vagus)	385
Eleventh Nerve (Spinal Accessory)	386
Twelfth Nerve (Hypoglossal)	387
Peripheral Nerves	388
Radial Nerve	389
Median Nerve	390
Ulnar Nerve	392
Musculocutaneous Nerve	393
Axillary Nerve	393
Long Thoracic Nerve	393
Brachial and Antebrachial Cutaneous Nerves	393
Suprascapular Nerve	394
Lesions of the Brachial Plexus	394
Radicular Syndromes	397
Secondary Trunk Syndromes	397
Ischemic Paralysis of the Upper Limb	398
Obturator Nerve	398
Iliohypogastric Nerve	398
Ilioinguinal Nerve	399
Genitofemoral Nerve	399
Lateral Cutaneous Nerve of Thigh	399
Femoral Nerve	399
Sciatic Nerve	400
Common Peroneal (External Popliteal) Nerve	402
Tibial (Internal Popliteal) Nerve	403
Causalgia	403
Lumbar Puncture and Intraspinial Injections	405
Ionizing Radiation	407
Electrical Injuries	408
Decompression Sickness	409

Chapter 5. Developmental Defects

Congenital Abnormalities Associated with Chromosomal Defects	414
Arhinencephaly	414

The 16-18 Trisomy Syndrome	41
Congenital Hydrocephalus	41
Spina Bifida and Cranium Bifidum	41
Spina Bifida	41
Cranium Bifidum	42
Arnold-Chiari Malformation	42
Malformations of Occipital Bone and Cervical Spine	42
Basilar Impression	42
Malformations of the Atlas and Axis	42
Fusion of the Cervical Vertebrae	42
Premature Closure of the Cranial Sutures	43
Cleidocranial Dysostosis	43
Ocular Hypertelorism	43
Cervical Rib	43

Chapter 6. Degenerative and Heredodegenerative Diseases

Cerebrum and Cranial Nerves	44
Tuberous Sclerosis	44
Primary Degeneration of the Corpus Callosum	44
Central Pontine Myelinolysis	44
Presenile Dementia	45
Hereditary Optic Atrophy	45
Progressive Ophthalmoplegia	45
Marcus Gunn Phenomenon	45
Congenital Facial Diplegia	45
Laurence-Moon-Biedl Syndrome	45
Down's Syndrome	45
Myoclonus Epilepsy	46
Progressive Cerebral Degeneration of Infancy	46
Leigh's Disease (Wernicke's Encephalopathy in Children)	46
Cerebral Palsy	46
Basal Ganglia	46
Chronic Progressive Chorea	46
Paralysis Agitans (Parkinson's Syndrome)	47
Dystonia Musculorum Deformans	48
Spasmodic Torticollis	48
Other Diseases of the Basal Ganglia	48
Juvenile Paralysis Agitans	48
Double Athetosis	48
Pigmentary Degeneration of the Globus Pallidus	48
Status Dysmyelinatus	49
Kernicterus	49
Spastic Pseudosclerosis	49
Hemiballism	49
Hemichorea	49

Cerebellum	494
Hereditary Spinal and Cerebellar Ataxia (Friedreich's Ataxia) ..	494
Hereditary Ataxia with Muscular Atrophy	498
Hereditary Cerebellar Ataxia with Spasticity	498
Olivocerebellar and Olivopontocerebellar Atrophy	500
Parenchymatous Cerebellar Degeneration	501
Other Forms of Cerebellar Ataxia	503
Acute Cerebellar Ataxia in Children	503
Ataxia Telangiectasia	503
Bassen-Kornzweig Syndrome	504
Marinesco-Sjögren Syndrome	504
Spinal Cord	505
Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis	505
Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis and Parkinsonism – Dementia Complex	513
Hereditary Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis	514
Familial Spastic Paraplegia	515
Hereditary Proximal Neurogenic Muscular Atrophy	516
Infantile Muscular Hypotonia	517
Infantile Spinal Muscular Atrophy	519
Syringomyelia and Syringobulbia	520
Peripheral Nerves	528
Peroneal Muscular Atrophy	528
Hypertrophic Interstitial Neuritis	530
Hereditary Sensory Neuropathy	533
Arthrogryposis Multiplex Congenita	533
Familial Dysautonomia (Riley-Day Syndrome)	534
Muscles	535
Progressive Muscular Dystrophy	536
Muscular Dystrophy with Ptosis and Dysphagia	543
Myotonia Congenita	543
Myotonic Muscular Dystrophy	544
Myasthenia Gravis	548
Familial Periodic Paralysis	556
Hypokalemic Periodic Paralysis	557
Hyperkalemic Periodic Paralysis	559
Paramyotonia Congenita	560
Other Diseases of Muscles	561
Paroxysmal Paralytic Myoglobinuria	561
McArdle Syndrome	562
Central Core Disease	563
Nemaline Myopathy	563
Tetany	563

Chapter 7. Diseases Due to Toxins

Bacterial Toxins	566
Diphtheria	566

Tetanus	566
Botulism	569
Metallic Poisons	570
Arsenic	570
Bismuth	571
Lead	571
Manganese	573
Mercury	574
Thallium	575
Organic Compounds	576
Ethyl Alcohol	576
Methyl Alcohol	577
Barbiturates	578
Belladonna	579
Bromides	580
Hydantoins	580
Phenothiazines	582
Carbon Monoxide	582
Tick Paralysis	584

Chapter 8. Metabolic Disease

Endocrine Glands	586
Pituitary	586
Hypopituitarism	586
Simmonds' Disease	586
Pituitary Dwarfism	587
Adiposogenital Dystrophy	587
Diabetes Insipidus	588
Excessive Excretion of Antidiuretic Hormone	590
Hyperpituitarism	590
Thyroid	592
Hypothyroidism	592
Hyperthyroidism	595
Parathyroid	598
Hypoparathyroidism	598
Hyperparathyroidism (Osteitis Fibrosa Cystica)	600
Pancreas	603
Hyperinsulinism	603
Hypoinsulinism	607
Adrenal	607
Adrenal Hypofunction: Addison's Disease	608
Adrenal Hyperfunction	609
Adrenal Virilism and Adrenogenital Syndrome	609
Primary Aldosteronism	610
Pheochromocytoma	610

Ovary: Complications of Administration of Contraceptive Hormones	612
Diseases of the Blood	612
Primary Anemia	612
Polycythemia Vera	619
Sickle Cell Anemia	620
Macroglobulinemia	621
Hodgkin's Disease	622
Leukemia	624
Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura	625
Chediak-Higashi Disease	627
Diseases of the Liver	628
Diseases of Collagen Tissues	629
Periarteritis Nodosa	629
Temporal Arteritis	632
Granulomatous Giant Cell Arteritis	633
Lupus Erythematosus	633
Dermatomyositis	635
Polymyositis	637
Diseases of Bone	640
Osteitis Deformans (Paget's Disease)	640
Leontiasis Ossea	642
Cervical Spondylosis	643
Polyneuritis	647
General Considerations	647
Alcohol-Vitamin Deficiency Polyneuritis	651
Triorthocresyl Phosphate Polyneuritis (Jake Palsy)	656
Arsenical Polyneuritis	657
Lead Polyneuritis	658
Polyneuritis Associated with Deficiency States	659
Diphtheritic Polyneuritis	663
Infectious Polyneuritis (Landry-Gullian-Barré Syndrome)	665
Polyneuritis of Pregnancy (Gestational Polyneuritis)	670
Diabetic Polyneuritis	671
Polyneuritis Associated with Carcinoma and Other Malignant Neoplasms	673
Amyloid Polyneuritis	674
Diseases Due to Inborn Metabolic Defects	675
Disorders of Amino Acid Metabolism	676
Phenylketonuria	676
Maple Syrup Disease	677
Hartnup Disease	678
Homocystinuria	678
Oculo-Cerebral-Renal Syndrome of Low	679
Disorders of Lipoid Metabolism (Lipoidoses)	680
Cerebromacular Degeneration	680
Niemann-Pick Disease	685

Cranial Xanthomatosis	685
Gaucher's Disease	688
Refsum's Syndrome (Hereditary Ataxic Polyneuritis)	690
Disorders of Carbohydrate Metabolism	691
Glycogen Storage Disorders	691
Galactosemia	692
Disorders of Mucopolysaccharide Metabolism	693
Gargoylism	693
Disorders of Porphyrin Metabolism	696
Acute Porphyria	696
Disorders of Metal Metabolism	699
Hepatolenticular Degeneration	699
Chapter 9. Demyelinating Diseases	
Introduction	704
Multiple Sclerosis	705
Acute Encephalomyelitis	727
Neuromyelitis Optica	728
Diffuse Sclerosis	730
Schilder's Disease	731
Diffuse Sclerosis of the Pelizaeus-Merzbacher Type	736
Diffuse Sclerosis of Krabbe and Scholz	738
Metachromatic Leukoencephalopathy	739
Chapter 10. Paroxysmal Disorders	
Migraine and Other Types of Headache	741
Migraine	744
Convulsive Disorders	753
Epilepsy	753
Syncope	785
Ménière's Syndrome	788
Narcolepsy	791
Syndrome of Hypersomnia and Bulimia (Kleine-Levin Syndrome) .	795
Index	797