

# Contents

## I

---

### **Introduction**

---

1

#### **The History of Breast Imaging** ..... 3

RICHARD H. GOLD, MD  
AMY A. YAGHMAI, MD  
LAWRENCE W. BASSETT, MD

## II

---

### **Mammography: Performing the Examination**

---

2

#### **Equipment, Processing, and Image Receptors** ..... 29

DIONE M. FARRIA, MD  
CAROLYN KIMME-SMITH, PhD  
LAWRENCE W. BASSETT, MD

3

#### **Positioning** ..... 43

RITA W. HEINLEIN, RT (R)(M)  
LAWRENCE W. BASSETT, MD

4

#### **Clinical Image Evaluation** ..... 67

LAWRENCE W. BASSETT, MD

5

#### **Quality Control** ..... 85

DIONE M. FARRIA, MD  
CAROLYN KIMME-SMITH, PhD  
LAWRENCE W. BASSETT, MD

6

#### **Approach to the Evaluation of the Mammogram** ..... 97

VALERIE P. JACKSON, MD  
LAWRENCE W. BASSETT, MD

7

#### **Reporting and Communication** ..... 103

CARL J. D'ORSI, MD  
MARYDALE DEBOR, JD

8

#### **The Medical Audit: Statistical Basis of Clinical Outcomes Analysis** ..... 127

MICHAEL N. LINVER, MD

9

#### **The Medical Audit: How We Do It** ..... 141

JUDY M. DESTOUELT, MD  
MICHAEL L. SHERMAN, MD

10

#### **Mammography Legislation** ..... 149

R. EDWARD HENDRICK, PhD

11

**Medicolegal Issues** ..... 157

R. JAMES BRENNER, MD, JD

III

---

**Other Diagnostic Tools**

---

12

**Clinical Breast Examination and Breast Self-Examination** ..... 173

MARCI LOVETT, RNC, MN, FNP

13

**Breast Sonography** ..... 185

VALERIE P. JACKSON, MD

14

**Digital Imaging Systems** ..... 197

STEPHEN A. FEIG, MD  
MARTIN J. YAFFE, PhD

15

**Magnetic Resonance Imaging of Breast Tumors** ..... 225

DAVID P. GORCZYCA, MD  
DIONE M. FARRIA, MD  
LAWRENCE W. BASSETT, MD

IV

---

**Interventional Breast Imaging Procedures**

---

16

**Presurgical Needle Localization** ..... 243

VALERIE P. JACKSON, MD

17

**Imaging-Guided Needle Biopsy of the Breast** ..... 251

MARIE M. McCOMBS, MD  
LAWRENCE W. BASSETT, MD  
NANETTE DEBRUHL, MD  
REZA JAHAN, MD  
YAO S. FU, MD

18

**Sonographically Guided Interventional Procedures** ..... 263

HANDEL E. REYNOLDS, MD  
VALERIE P. JACKSON, MD

19

**Cyst Aspiration and Pneumocystography** ..... 275

VALERIE P. JACKSON, MD

20

**Galactography** ..... 283

VALERIE P. JACKSON, MD

V

---

**Screening Mammography**

---

21

**The Epidemiology of Breast Cancer** ..... 293

ROBERT A. SMITH, PhD  
RUTHANN GIUSTI, MD, MSPH

22

**Screening Mammography** ..... 317

BARBARA S. MONSEES, MD  
CELETTIE SUGG SKINNER, PhD

23

**Screening Guidelines and Controversies** ..... 329

STEPHEN A. FEIG, MD

VI

---

**The Normal Breast and Benign and Malignant Conditions**

---

24

**The Normal Breast** ..... 347

LAWRENCE W. BASSETT, MD  
REZA JAHAN, MD  
YAO S. FU, MD

25

**Benign Breast Lesions** ..... 357

VALERIE P. JACKSON, MD  
REZA JAHAN, MD  
YAO S. FU, MD

26	29
<b>Noninvasive Carcinoma</b> .....	<b>Treatment of Breast Disease</b> .....
LAWRENCE W. BASSETT, MD	521
REZA JAHAN, MD	
YAO S. FU, MD	
27	30
<b>Invasive Malignancies</b> .....	<b>The Conservatively Treated Breast</b> .....
LAWRENCE W. BASSETT, MD	547
REZA JAHAN, MD	
YAO S. FU, MD	
28	31
<b>The Male Breast</b> .....	<b>The Augmented Breast</b> .....
501	563
GEORGE J. SO, MD, MSE	
PREM K. CHANTRA, MD	
JEROME S. WOLLMAN, MD	
LAWRENCE W. BASSETT, MD	
VII	32
<b>Management of Breast Diseases and</b>	<b>Reduction Mammoplasty</b> .....
<b>Posttreatment Evaluation</b>	581
	VALERIE P. JACKSON, MD
	<b>Index</b> .....
	589