

Contents

Final Conference Communique	v
Participants.....	vii
Acknowledgements	xiii

Keynote Papers

ARI—the Cinderella of communicable diseases— <i>R. M. Douglas</i>	1
The magnitude of the problem of acute respiratory infections— <i>A. Pio, J. Leowski and H. G. ten Dam</i>	3
Acute respiratory infections in Thailand— <i>P. Tuchinda</i>	17
The relationship between acute respiratory infections and chronic respiratory disease— <i>A. J. Woolcock and J. K. Peat</i>	21
Practical issues in the determination of the aetiology of acute respiratory infections — <i>M. Jegathesan</i>	30
The aetiology of acute respiratory infections in children in developing countries— <i>I. Riley</i>	33
The aetiology of acute respiratory illness in children in the United States of America — <i>M. A. Mufson</i>	42
Aetiology of acute respiratory infections in the United States — <i>A. S. Monto</i>	45
Developments for new vaccines designed to prevent bacterial respiratory diseases — <i>J. B. Robbins, R. Schneerson, R. D. Sekura, S. Szu, M.-J. Quentin-Millet and Y.-L. Zhang</i>	48
Viral vaccines for the prevention of acute respiratory illness (ARI) — <i>G. A. Tannock and J. C. Hierholzer</i>	56
Prospects for control of rhinovirus and coronavirus infections — <i>A. S. Monto</i>	62
Health education as a contribution to prevention — <i>I. Bhargava</i>	67
Nutrition and acute respiratory infection — <i>T. E. Tupasi</i>	68
Environmental factors relating to acute respiratory infections in childhood: possibilities for prevention— <i>P. A. Kendall and S. R. Leeder</i>	72
The case management of acute respiratory infections in children in developing countries — <i>F. Shann</i>	78
Respiratory tract infections in children: the challenge facing the primary care clinician in a developed country — <i>A. L. A. Reid</i>	86
ARI in childhood in Burma — what happens now? — <i>T. Aung</i>	93
ARI interventions: practical issues in implementation — <i>P. F. Gross</i>	96
Issues for the future of ARI control — <i>D. L. Miller</i>	100

Background Presentations

Papers

Statement from UNICEF	107
Acute respiratory infections programme: WHO/South East Asia Region — <i>C. K. Sanyakorn</i>	108
The ARI programme in the WHO Western Pacific Region — <i>H. C. A. M. Van Vliet</i>	111
A brief introduction to ARI activities in the People's Republic of China — <i>Yang B. - P.</i>	113
Acute respiratory infections in Beijing. Part I. Epidemiological studies at Dong Guan Brigade — <i>Zhang Z., Gao L., Wang Z., Cao Y., Wu G. and Zhu Z.</i>	115
Acute respiratory infections in Beijing. Part II. Aetiological studies of pneumonia and bronchiolitis — <i>Zhang Z., Wang Z., Cao Y., Zhu Z., Lio Y. and Lin L.</i>	122
Practical issues in the implementation of the Bohol ARI project in Bohol, Philippines — <i>V. L. Tallo</i>	128
Preliminary report of a community study of childhood ARI in Nepal — <i>M. R. Pandey, P. R. Sharma and R. P. Neupane</i>	131
Acute respiratory infections in Nepal and problems faced in their management — <i>N. Adhikari</i>	136
Seven years experience with diphtheria — <i>N. Adhikari</i>	138
Some observations on bronchopulmonary infections in childhood in Japan — <i>S. Uehara and A. Nakamura</i>	141
Paediatric respiratory morbidity in Australian general practice — <i>J. G. C. Munro</i>	144
Pneumonia in Aboriginal children: problems in management — <i>P. Torzillo and J. Erlich</i>	149

Abstracts

The problems of acute respiratory infections in Indonesia — <i>S. Sosroamidjojo</i>	151
An influenza epidemic in the population of Niue, May-June 1983 — <i>R. Taylor, H Nemaia, C. Tuekatonga, M. Kennett, J. White, S. Roger and L. Gust</i>	151
Carriage of viruses and bacteria in the respiratory tract of preschool children in Mele Village (Port Vila, Vanuatu) — <i>R. Taylor, C. Fauran, P. Berry, A. Owen, L. Gust, C. Birch, J. Marshall and Shiqing Liu</i>	152
Studies on viral aetiology of lower respiratory infections in children in Beijing for five years — <i>Zhang Z. and Wang Z.</i>	152
Serodiagnosis of infections due to <i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i> and its clinical application — <i>Cao Y. and Zhang Z.</i>	152
Adenoviral pneumonia in infants and children in the Beijing area — <i>Jiang Z., Chu F. and Xu Z.</i>	153
Nosocomial cross-infected adenoviral pneumonia in infants: an analysis of nineteen cases — <i>Jiang Z., Gu Q., Huang Y. and Pang H.</i>	153
Acute respiratory infections in Gueizhou — <i>Weng Z.</i>	154
The role of pneumolysin in the pathogenicity of <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> — <i>J. Paton, R. A. Lock, D. J. Hansman and A. Ferrante</i>	155
Functional heterogeneity of antibodies in man and mice to pneumococci — <i>R. Kearney</i>	155
Viral bronchiolitis in a Sydney teaching hospital — <i>H. A. Kilham, E. Elliott and D. S. Celermajer</i>	156

Workshop Reports

Measuring the burden of ARI in developed and developing countries — <i>I. Riley and M. Mufson</i>	159
Influenza, rhinovirus, adenovirus and coronavirus and their involvement in ARI in childhood — <i>J. S. Mackenzie and G. Tannock</i>	160
Rapid diagnostic techniques — <i>P. Hallsworth and C. Broome</i>	162
Nomenclature and statistical issues in regional and international comparisons — <i>D. Miller and C. Bridges-Webb</i>	164
Problems confronting primary care clinicians in the clinical management of acute respiratory infections — <i>D. Holdaway and T. Tupasi</i>	166
Problems in the relationship between acute and chronic respiratory disease — <i>M. Hensley and A. Woolcock</i>	169
Acute respiratory infections in children due to respiratory syncytial and parainfluenza viruses — <i>J. C. Hierholzer, R. D. Barry and G. A. Tannock</i>	172
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> and <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> — <i>J. Robbins and R. Clancy</i>	177
<i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i> and <i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> — <i>H. M. Foy and A. S. Cameron</i>	179
Whooping-cough, measles and diphtheria — <i>D. Miller and R. Henry</i>	181
General risk factors for ARI — <i>A. Woodward and T. Tupasi</i>	183
The standardized clinical management of acute respiratory infections in children in developing countries — <i>F. Shann</i>	185
Vaccine development — what are the priorities and the prospects? — <i>J. Robbins and B. Feery</i>	187
National implementation of ARI control programmes — <i>H. C. A. M. Van Vliet</i>	188
Operational research and ARI — <i>M. Hensley</i>	190
The WHO Global Program — <i>M. Hensley and I. Riley</i>	192
Research priorities — <i>A. Woolcock</i>	193