
Table of Contents

Preface	xv
Authors	xvii
1. Anatomy of the Female Reproductive System	1
<i>Kermit E. Krantz, MD, LittD</i>	
Abdominal Wall 1	
Inguinal Region 9	
Pudendum 11	
Bony Pelvis 17	
Contents of the Pelvic Cavity 25	
Structures Lining the Pelvis 41	
Placenta 45	
2. Embryology of the Urogenital System; Congenital Anomalies of the Female Genital Tract	47
<i>Joseph D. Bast, PhD</i>	
Embryology of the Urogenital System 47	
Overview of Preurogenital Embryonic Development 47	
The Nephroi & Their Ducts 50	
The Gonads 55	
Subdivision of the Cloaca & Formation of the Urogenital Sinus 58	
The Genital Ducts 58	
Differentiation of the Urogenital Sinus 63	
The External Genitalia 68	
Congenital Anomalies of the Female Genital Tract 70	
Ovaries 71	
Uterine Tubes 72	
Uterus 72	
Cervix 74	
Vagina 74	
Hymen 74	
Labia Minora 75	
Labia Majora 75	
Clitoris 75	
Perineum 76	
Cloacal Dysgenesis 76	
3. Genetic Disorders & Sex Chromosome Abnormalities	79
<i>Morton A. Stenchever, MD, & Howard W. Jones, Jr., MD</i>	
Genetic Disorders 79	
Mendelian Laws of Inheritance 79	
Cytogenetics 82	
Applied Genetics & Teratology 86	
Genetic Counseling 89	
Sex Chromosome Abnormalities 91	
The Chromosomal Basis of Sex Determination 91	
Abnormal Development 94	

4. Physiology of Reproduction*William F. Ganong, MD*

- Puberty 109
- Reproductive Function After Sexual Maturity 111
- Ovarian Hormones 115
- Pituitary Hormones 120
- Control of Ovarian Function 120
- Prolactin 124
- Menopause 125

127

5. Maternal Physiology During Pregnancy*Pamela J. Moore, PhD*

- Gastrointestinal Tract 127
- Kidneys & Urinary Tract 128
- Hematologic System 129
- Cardiovascular System 130
- Pulmonary System 131
- Metabolism 133

135

6. Maternal-Placental-Fetal Unit; Fetal & Early Neonatal Physiology*Robert A. Knuppel, MD, MPH, & Robert C. Goodlin, MD*

- The Placenta 135
 - Development of the Placenta 135
 - Functions of the Maternal-Placental-Fetal Unit 136
 - Anatomic Disorders of the Placenta 141
- Umbilical Cord 143
 - Abnormalities of the Umbilical Cord 143
- The Fetus 144
 - Fetal & Early Neonatal Physiology 144
 - Circulatory Function in the Fetus & Newborn 149
 - Respiratory Function in the Fetus & Newborn 153
 - Gastrointestinal Function in the Fetus & Newborn 154
 - Renal Function in the Fetus & Newborn 154
 - Central Nervous System Function in the Fetus & Newborn 155
- Intrauterine Nutrition 156
- Amniotic Fluid 157

161

7. Normal Pregnancy & Prenatal Care*Cathy M. Taylor, MD, & Martin L. Pernoll, MD*

- Normal Pregnancy 161
 - Diagnosis 162
 - Calculation of Gestational Age & Estimated Date of Confinement 167
 - Diagnosis of Pregnancy at Term 167
 - Diagnosis of Fetal Death 168
 - Detection of Previous Pregnancy 168
- Prenatal Care 168
 - Initial Office Visit 169
 - Subsequent Visits 172
 - Preparation for Labor 173
 - Nutrition in Pregnancy 173
 - Common Complaints During Pregnancy 174
 - Drugs, Cigarette Smoking, & Alcohol During Pregnancy 176
 - Other Matters of Concern During Pregnancy 176

178

8. The Course & Conduct of Normal Labor & Delivery*Keith P. Russell, MD, FACOG, FACS*

- Fetal Presentation, Position, & Posture 179
- Essential Factors of Labor 180
- Mechanism of Initiation of Labor 183
- The Course of Normal Labor 184
- Management of Early Labor 185

Mechanism of the Second Stage of Labor	188
Management of the Second Stage of Labor	191
Management of the Third Stage of Labor	194
Aids to Normal Delivery	198
Episiotomy	198
Oxytocics	199
Outlet Forceps	199
Vacuum Extraction	199
Induction of Labor	200
"Natural Childbirth"	201
Lamaze Technique	202
9. Essentials of Normal Newborn Assessment & Care	204
<i>William L. Gill, MD</i>	
The Infant Immediately After Birth	204
The Infant During the First Few Hours After Birth	205
Clinical Estimation of Gestational Age	205
Complete Physical Examination of the Newborn	206
Care of the Normal Newborn	210
10. The Normal Puerperium	216
<i>Miles J. Novy, MD</i>	
Anatomic & Physiologic Changes During the Puerperium	216
Complications During the Puerperium	225
Conduct of the Puerperium	230
Lactation	235
Physiology	235
Synthesis of Human Milk	236
Immunologic Significance of Human Milk	237
Advantages & Disadvantages of Breast-Feeding	237
Antenatal Preparation for Breast-Feeding	238
Principles & Techniques of Breast-Feeding	240
Milk Yield	241
Disorders of Lactation	242
Inhibition & Suppression of Lactation	243
Inappropriate Lactation	244
11. Detection of High-Risk Pregnancy	246
<i>Rupinder Bhatia, MD, Robert J. Sokol, MD, & Martin L. Pernoll, MD</i>	
12. Obstetric Complications of Pregnancy	255
<i>Raphael B. Darjee, MD</i>	
Spontaneous Abortion	255
Missed Abortion	259
Habitual Abortion	259
Septic Abortion	262
Extrauterine Pregnancy (Ectopic Pregnancy)	262
Rh Isoimmunization & Other Blood Group Incompatibilities	273
ABO Hemolytic Disease	276
13. Assessment of Fetal Well-Being	279
<i>Valerian A. Catanzarite, MD, PhD, Richard P. Perkins, MD, & Martin L. Pernoll, MD</i>	
Antepartum Assessment of Fetal Well-Being	280
Maternal Well-Being as a Sign of Fetal Well-Being	280
Ultrasound	281
Amniocentesis	282
Biochemical Tests	284
Antepartum Testing in Pregnancies at Risk for Chronic Uteroplacental Insufficiency	285
Fetal Movement Counting	285
Cardiotocographic Monitoring	285
Nonstress Test	285
Contraction Stress Test	288

Biophysical Profile 289	
Accuracy of Antepartum Fetal Surveillance 290	
Intrapartum Assessment of Fetal Well-Being 292	
Fetal Heart Rate Monitoring 292	
Fetal Scalp Blood Sampling 299	
Umbilical Cord Blood Sampling 300	
14. Untimely Termination of Pregnancy	303
<i>Martin L. Pernoll, MD</i>	
Premature Labor 303	
Premature Rupture of Membranes 308	
Prolonged Pregnancy 309	
15. Disproportionate Fetouterine Growth	311
<i>Michael W. Varner, MD</i>	
Small-for-Gestational-Age Pregnancy 311	
Large-for-Gestational-Age Pregnancy 318	
16. Multiple Pregnancy	321
<i>Ralph C. Benson, MD</i>	
17. Pregnancy Complicated by Diabetes Mellitus	332
<i>Jack M. Schneider, MD</i>	
Metabolism in Normal & Diabetic Pregnancy 333	
Planning for Pregnancy in Diabetic Women 333	
Counseling Regarding Pregnancy Outcome in Diabetes 334	
Pregnancy-Induced Glucose Intolerance 335	
Management of Insulin-Requiring Diabetes in Pregnancy 336	
Neonatal Outcome 338	
18. Hypertensive States of Pregnancy	340
<i>Bill C. Mabie, MD, & Baha M. Sibai, MD</i>	
Preeclampsia 340	
Eclampsia 345	
Chronic Hypertension 347	
19. Cardiac, Hematologic, Pulmonary, & Renal & Urinary Tract Disorders in Pregnancy	353
<i>Manoj Biswas, MD, & Dprothée Perloff, MD</i>	
Cardiovascular Disorders 353	
Hematologic Disorders 367	
Pulmonary Disorders 376	
Renal & Urinary Tract Disorders 379	
20. General Medical Disorders During Pregnancy	386
<i>John C. Morrison, MD, & Sue M. Palmer, MD</i>	
Disorders of the Nervous System 386	
Skin Disorders 392	
Disorders of the Gastrointestinal Tract 393	
Disorders of the Thyroid 396	
Disorders of the Parathyroid 398	
Disorders of Adrenocortical Function 399	
Disorders of the Pituitary 400	
Autoimmune Disorders 401	
21. Surgical Diseases & Disorders in Pregnancy	403
<i>James N. Martin, Jr., MD, Rick W. Martin, MD, & John C. Morrison, MD</i>	
Maternal Considerations 403	
Fetal Considerations 404	

Diagnostic Considerations	404	
Principles of Surgical Management	405	
Upper Abdominal Diseases & Disorders	405	
Pelvic Diseases & Disorders	409	
Breast Cancer	410	
Bone Tumors	410	
Cardiac Disease	411	
Neurologic Disease	411	
Aortic Aneurysm	411	
Pheochromocytoma	411	
Hemorrhoids	412	
22. Third-Trimester Hemorrhage		413
<i>Martin L. Pernoll, MD</i>		
Initial Evaluation	413	
Premature Separation of the Placenta	415	
Placenta Previa	418	
Rupture of the Uterus	421	
23. Malpresentation & Cord Accidents		424
<i>Joseph V. Collea, MD</i>		
Breech Presentation	424	
Version	433	
Umbilical Cord Prolapse	435	
Compound Presentation	437	
Shoulder Dystocia	438	
24. Dystocia		441
<i>Sarah Schlater, MD, & Martin L. Pernoll, MD</i>		
25. Complications of Labor & Delivery		450
<i>Eduardo Herrera, MD, & Martin L. Pernoll, MD</i>		
Fetal Blood Loss in Late Pregnancy	450	
Failure to Progress in Labor	450	
Fetal Distress	452	
Vaginal Delivery Following Previous Cesarean Section	454	
26. Obstetric Analgesia & Anesthesia		456
<i>John S. McDonald, MD</i>		
Anatomy of Pain	456	
Techniques of Analgesia Without the Use of Drugs	457	
Analgesic, Amnestic, & Anesthetic Agents	457	
Regional Analgesics	463	
Analgesia for Intrapartum Obstetrics	469	
Anesthesia for Cesarean Section	478	
27. Operative Delivery		481
<i>David N. Danforth, PhD, MD</i>		
Forceps Operations	481	
The Vacuum Extractor	495	
Repair of Lacerations	496	
Cesarean Section	497	
28. Neonatal Resuscitation & Care of the Newborn at Risk		509
<i>Edward S. Ogata, MD</i>		
Perinatal Resuscitation	509	
The Preterm Infant	513	
Diseases of the Premature Neonate	514	
Respiratory Distress Syndrome	514	
Heart Disease	516	
Hyperbilirubinemia	516	

Hematologic Disorders	517	
Gastrointestinal Disorders	518	
Renal Failure	519	
Central Nervous System Disorders	519	
Infections	520	
Drug & Alcohol Addiction	521	
29. Postpartum Hemorrhage & the Abnormal Puerperium		524
<i>Peter S. Kapernick, MD</i>		
Postpartum Hemorrhage	524	
Placenta Accreta	529	
Uterine Inversion	530	
Abnormalities of the Puerperium	531	
Postpartum & Puerperal Infections	531	
Disorders of Lactation	538	
Postpartum Cardiomyopathy	539	
Postpartum Hemolytic-Uremic Syndrome	539	
Postpartum Depression	539	
30. Gynecologic History, Examination, & Diagnostic Procedures		541
<i>Albert E. Long, MD</i>		
History	541	
Physical Examination	542	
Pelvic Examination	545	
Diagnostic Office Procedures	549	
Diagnostic Laboratory Procedures	551	
Special Diagnostic Procedures	554	
The Periodic Health Screening Examination	561	
31. Pediatric & Adolescent Gynecology		563
<i>David Muram, MD</i>		
Anatomic & Physiologic Considerations	563	
Gynecologic Examination of Infants, Children, & Young Adolescents	565	
Congenital Anomalies of the Female Genital Tract	568	
Gynecologic Disorders in Premenarcheal Children	572	
Disorders of Sexual Maturation	578	
Pregnancy in Children & Adolescents	583	
32. Contraception & Family Planning		586
<i>Howard J. Tatum, MD, PhD</i>		
Contraception	586	
I. Methods of Contraception	587	
Coitus Interruptus	588	
Postcoital Douche	588	
Prolongation of Lactation	588	
Condom	588	
Vaginal Diaphragm	588	
Spermicidal Preparations	589	
Contraceptive Sponge	589	
"Rhythm" Method	589	
Oral Hormonal Contraceptives	590	
Hormonal Contraception by Injection	594	
Nonmedicated Intrauterine Contraceptive Devices	595	
Medicated Intrauterine Contraceptive Devices	600	
Pelvic Actinomycosis & the IUD	603	
II. Therapeutic Induced Abortion	604	
33. Complications of Menstruation; Abnormal Uterine Bleeding		612
<i>Melvin D. Gerbie, MD</i>		
Complications of Menstruation	612	
Premenstrual Syndrome	612	

Mastodynia	612	
Dysmenorrhea	613	
Abnormal Uterine Bleeding	614	
Evaluation of Abnormal Uterine Bleeding	614	
Abnormal Uterine Bleeding Due to Gynecologic Diseases & Disorders	615	
Abnormal Uterine Bleeding During Pregnancy	616	
Abnormal Bleeding Due to Nongynecologic Diseases & Disorders	616	
Dysfunctional Uterine Bleeding	616	
Postmenopausal Bleeding	617	
34. Benign Disorders of the Vulva & Vagina		618
<i>David L. Barclay, MD</i>		
Leukorrhea	618	
Principles of Diagnosis of Vulvar Diseases	629	
Vascular & Lymphatic Diseases of the Vulva & Vagina	630	
Disorders of Other Systems with Vulvar Manifestations	631	
Viral Infections of the Vulva & Vagina	632	
Infestations of the Vulva & Vagina	635	
Mycotic Infections of the Female Genital Tract	635	
Other Infections of the Vulva & Vagina	636	
Vulvar Dystrophies	636	
Benign Cystic Tumors	638	
Bartholin's Duct & Abscess	639	
Benign Solid Tumors	639	
35. Benign Disorders of the Uterine Cervix		643
<i>Edward C. Hill, MD</i>		
Cervical Injuries	643	
Cervicitis	643	
Granulomatous Infections of the Cervix	649	
Rare Infectious Diseases of the Cervix	650	
Cystic Abnormalities of the Cervix	650	
Cervical Pregnancy	650	
Cervical Stenosis	651	
Cervical Changes Related to Diethylstilbestrol Exposure in Utero	651	
Benign Neoplasms of the Cervix	651	
36. Benign Disorders of the Uterine Corpus		657
<i>Conley G. Lacey, MD</i>		
Myoma of the Uterus	657	
Adenomyosis	662	
Endometrial Polyps	664	
37. Benign, Premalignant, & Malignant Disorders of the Ovaries & Oviducts		670
<i>J. Donald Woodruff, MD</i>		
I. Benign, Premalignant, & Malignant Disorders of the Ovaries	670	
Nonneoplastic Lesions	673	
Physiologic Enlargement	674	
Neoplastic Lesions	677	
Secondary Ovarian Neoplasms	698	
Germ Cell Tumors	700	
Parovarian Tumors	705	
II. Benign, Premalignant, & Malignant Disorders of the Oviducts	710	
38. Pelvic Infections & Sexually Transmitted Diseases		715
<i>David L. Hemsell, MD, F. Gary Cunningham, MD, Abe Mickal, MD, & George D. Wendel, MD</i>		
Pelvic Inflammatory Disease	717	
Postoperative Pelvic Infections	725	
Pelvic Tuberculosis	728	
Toxic Shock Syndrome	729	
Sexually Transmitted Diseases	730	

39. Endometriosis	742
<i>Ken Muse, MD, & Emery A. Wilson, MD</i>	
40. Relaxation of Pelvic Supports	751
<i>Richard E. Symmonds, MD</i>	
Cystocele & Urethrocele 751	
Rectocele 754	
Enterocoele 756	
Uterine Prolapse 759	
Malpositions of the Uterus 762	
Vaginal Pessaries 766	
41. Gynecologic Urology	770
<i>Jack R. Robertson, MD, & David B. Hebert, MD</i>	
Urinary Incontinence 772	
42. Medical & Surgical Considerations in Gynecology	782
<i>Paul Summers, MD</i>	
Injury During Gynecologic Procedures 782	
Acute Abdomen 783	
Nongynecologic Causes of Acute Abdomen 786	
Chronic Pelvic Pain 789	
Chronic Medical & Surgical Disorders of Gynecologic Significance 790	
Gastrointestinal System 790	
Urinary System 791	
Immune System 793	
Endocrine System 794	
Hematologic System 794	
Orthopedic System 795	
43. Preoperative & Postoperative Care	798
<i>Jack W. Pearson, MD</i>	
Preoperative Care 798	
General Considerations in Preoperative Evaluation & Counseling 798	
Disorders Affecting Operative Risk 800	
Cardiovascular Disease 800	
Respiratory Tract Disease 800	
Renal Disease 801	
Diabetes Mellitus 801	
Hyperthyroidism 801	
Anemia 801	
Postoperative Care 803	
Postoperative Complications 804	
Shock 804	
Pulmonary & Cardiovascular Complications 805	
Urinary Complications 810	
Gastrointestinal Tract Complications 812	
Wound Complications 813	
Outpatient Surgery 814	
44. Laparoscopy in Gynecology	817
<i>John M. Levinson, MD</i>	
45. Therapeutic Gynecologic Procedures	822
<i>L. Russell Malinak, MD, & James M. Wheeler, MD</i>	
Dilation & Curettage 822	
Hysteroscopy 824	
Laparoscopy 825	
Operations for Sterilization of Women & Men 827	
Hysterectomy 833	

46. Premalignant & Malignant Disorders of the Vulva & Vagina	841
<i>David L. Barclay, MD</i>	
Cancer of the Vulva 841	
Cancer of the Vagina 852	
47. Premalignant & Malignant Disorders of the Uterine Cervix	859
<i>Edward C. Hill, MD</i>	
Dysplasia & Carcinoma in Situ of the Cervix 859	
Cancer of the Cervix 861	
Sarcoma of the Cervix 872	
48. Premalignant & Malignant Disorders of the Uterine Corpus	874
<i>Conley G. Lacey, MD</i>	
Endometrial Hyperplasia & Carcinoma 874	
Sarcoma of the Uterus 883	
49. Gestational Trophoblastic Diseases	891
<i>April Gale O'Quinn, MD, & David E. Barnard, MD</i>	
50. Radiation Therapy for Gynecologic Cancers	901
<i>David E. Barnard, MD, & Joseph V. Schlosser, MD</i>	
51. Chemotherapy for Gynecologic Cancers	907
<i>April Gale O'Quinn, MD, & Simie Degefu, MD</i>	
52. Infertility	919
<i>John R. Marshall, MD</i>	
Diagnosis of Causes of Infertility 920	
Therapy 929	
Problems of Time 929	
Problems of Semen 929	
Problems of Ova 930	
Problems of Transport 931	
Problems of the "Incubator" 936	
Unexplained Infertility 936	
53. Amenorrhea	938
<i>Ian H. Thorneycroft, PhD, MD</i>	
54. Hirsutism	946
<i>Carol Gagliardi, MD</i>	
55. In Vitro Fertilization & Related Techniques	955
<i>Ian H. Thorneycroft, PhD, MD</i>	
In Vitro Fertilization 955	
Techniques Related to IVF-ET 957	
56. Menopause & Postmenopause	959
<i>Howard L. Judd, MD</i>	
57. Microsurgery in Gynecology	979
<i>Victor Gomel, MD, & Timothy C. Rowe, MD</i>	
Approach to the Infertile Couple 979	
Basic Principles of Microsurgery 980	
Microsurgical Technique 981	
Microsurgical Procedures 981	
Conservative Management of Ectopic Pregnancy 987	

58. Critical Care	991
<i>Wesley Lee, MD, & David B. Cotton, MD</i>	
Pulmonary Artery Catheterization	991
Obstetric Disorders Requiring Critical Care	996
Obstetric Shock	996
Amniotic Fluid Embolism	1000
Pulmonary Thromboembolism	1002
Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation	1005
Adult Respiratory Distress Syndrome	1008
59. The Breast	1012
<i>Armando E. Giuliano, MD</i>	
Anatomy of the Female Breast	1012
Diseases of the Breast	1015
Carcinoma of the Female Breast	1015
Treatment of Advanced Breast Cancer	1025
Mammary Dysplasia	1027
Fibroadenoma of the Breast	1028
Differential Diagnosis of Nipple Discharge	1028
Fat Necrosis	1028
Breast Abscess	1029
Macromastia	1029
Puerperal Mastitis	1029
60. Psychologic Aspects of Obstetrics & Gynecology	1032
<i>Ralph C. Benson, MD</i>	
Psychologic Aspects of Obstetrics	1032
Psychodynamic Features of Stress During Pregnancy & the Puerperium	1032
Psychologic Aspects of Gynecology	1042
Role of the Gynecologist in the Changing Status of Women	1042
Psychologic Factors in Specific Types of Gynecologic Problems	1044
Psychologic Aspects of Contraception	1047
Psychologic Stress of Hysterectomy	1048
Psychologic Stress of Sterilization	1048
Marriage, Marital Counseling, & Sex Therapy	1049
Types of Marriage Relationships	1050
Premarital Counseling	1052
Marital Dysfunction & Failure	1053
Counseling the Couple With a Failing Marriage	1054
Sexual Function in Marriage	1056
61. Sexual Assault	1067
<i>Deborah Lehmann, MD</i>	
62. The Borderland of Law & Medicine	1072
<i>Hugh B. Collins, JD</i>	
Negligence & Breach of Implied Contract	1072
The "Community" Standard	1072
Res Ipsa Loquitur	1073
Assault & Battery	1073
Consent	1074
Informed Consent	1074
Informed Decision	1075
Breach of Confidence	1076
Strict Liability for Products	1076
Use of Approved Drugs for Unlabeled Indications	1077
Statutes of Limitation	1078
Know Your Insurance Coverage	1079
Witness Fees	1081
Depositions	1082
Avoid Cross-Liability	1082
Hospital Staff Committee Exposure	1084

63. Antimicrobial Chemotherapy **1087**

Ernest Jawetz, MD, PhD

- Principles of Selection of Antimicrobial Drugs 1087
- Antimicrobial Drugs 1089
 - Penicillins 1089
 - Cephalosporins 1092
 - Erythromycin Group 1093
 - Tetracycline Group 1093
 - Chloramphenicol 1094
 - Aminoglycosides 1095
 - Spectinomycin 1097
 - Polymyxins 1097
 - Sulfonamides 1097
 - Trimethoprim 1098
 - Specialized Drugs Against Gram-Positive Bacteria 1098
 - Urinary Antiseptics 1099
 - Systemically Active Drugs in Urinary Tract Infections 1100
 - Antifungal Drugs 1100
 - Antimicrobial Drugs Used in Combination 1100
 - Antimicrobial Chemoprophylaxis in Surgery 1101
 - Antiviral Chemoprophylaxis & Therapy 1101
- Infections Involving the Female Genital Tract 1102
 - Normal Flora of the Female Genital Tract 1102
 - Infectious Agents Commonly Sexually Transmitted or Passed From Mother to Newborn 1102
 - Soft Tissue Pelvic Infections 1103

Index **1107**