

# CONTENTS

<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....</b>	vi
<b>INTRODUCTION .....</b>	1
<b>1 RAPID ASSESSMENT</b>	
1.1 Objectives .....	5
1.2 Composition of the team .....	6
1.3 Methods of data collection .....	6
1.4 Survey and sampling methods .....	8
1.5 Data to be collected .....	18
1.6 Analysis and presentation of results .....	25
<b>2 PREVENTION</b>	
2.1 Shelter .....	27
2.2 Water .....	33
2.3 Sanitation .....	40
2.4 Vector control .....	46
2.5 Food and nutrition .....	64
2.6 Vaccination .....	74
2.7 Health education and community participation .....	88
<b>3 SURVEILLANCE</b>	
3.1 General principles .....	90
3.2 Objectives .....	91
3.3 Setting surveillance priorities .....	91
3.4 Data collection methods .....	93
3.5 Case definitions .....	94
3.6 Minimum data elements .....	95
3.7 Data sources for routine surveillance .....	99
3.8 Identifying tasks and responsible persons .....	101
3.9 Analysis and interpretation of surveillance data .....	104
3.10 Feedback .....	105

**4 OUTBREAK CONTROL**

4.1	Preparedness	107
4.2	Detection	111
4.3	Confirmation	117
4.4	Response	121
4.5	Evaluation	128

**5 DISEASE PREVENTION AND CONTROL**

5.1	Acute respiratory infections	130
5.2	Bacillary dysentery (shigellosis)	131
5.3	Cholera	133
5.4	Other diarrhoeal diseases	136
5.5	Conjunctivitis	138
5.6	Dengue	139
5.7	Diphtheria	140
5.8	Hepatitis (viral)	142
5.9	HIV/AIDS	145
5.10	Japanese encephalitis	150
5.11	Leishmaniasis	152
5.12	Malaria	155
5.13	Measles	162
5.14	Meningococcal meningitis (epidemic)	166
5.15	Relapsing fever (louse-borne)	170
5.16	Scabies	171
5.17	Sexually transmitted infections	172
5.18	Trypanosomiasis, African (African sleeping sickness)	178
5.19	Tuberculosis	181
5.20	Typhoid fever	185
5.21	Typhus (epidemic louse-borne)	188
5.22	Viral haemorrhagic fevers (VHF)	190
5.23	Yellow fever	194

## ANNEXES

1	WHO reference values for emergencies .....	197
2	Health assessment – sample survey forms .....	199
3	NCHS/WHO normalized reference values for weight for height by sex .....	219
4	Weekly surveillance report .....	221
5	Case definitions .....	226
6	Outbreak investigation kit .....	232
7	Organization of an isolation centre and calculation of treatment supplies .....	236
8	Collection of specimens for laboratory analysis .....	242
9	Setting up a diagnostic laboratory .....	253
10	Treatment guidelines .....	268
11	Management of the child with cough or difficulty in breathing .....	275
12	Assessment and treatment of diarrhoea .....	280
13	Flowcharts for syndromic management of sexually transmitted infections .....	285
14	Health card .....	288
15	List of WHO guidelines on communicable diseases .....	290
16	List of publishers .....	293
17	General references .....	294