

CONTENTS

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS
PREFACE

xix
xxvii

PART ONE INTRODUCTION TO CLINICAL MEDICINE

- 1 THE PRACTICE OF MEDICINE **1**
The Editors

PART TWO CARDINAL MANIFESTATIONS OF DISEASE: AN APPROACH TO CLINICAL PROBLEMS

- 2 PROBLEM-ORIENTED MEDICAL RECORD **9**
Stephen E. Goldfinger and James J. Dineen

Section 1 Pain

- 3 GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS **13**
Raymond D. Adams
- 4 HEADACHE **18**
Raymond D. Adams
- 5 CHEST PAIN AND PALPITATION **28**
Eugene Braunwald
- 6 ABDOMINAL PAIN **34**
William Silen
- 7 PAIN IN THE BACK AND NECK **38**
Henry J. Mankin and Raymond D. Adams
- 8 PAIN IN THE EXTREMITIES **48**
D. Eugene Strandness, Jr.

Section 2 Alterations in body temperature

- 9 DISTURBANCES OF HEAT REGULATION **53**
Robert G. Petersdorf
- 10 CHILLS AND FEVER **60**
Robert G. Petersdorf

Section 3 Alterations in nervous function

- INTRODUCTION **68**
Raymond D. Adams
- 11 NERVOUSNESS, ANXIETY, DEPRESSION,
PERSONALITY DISORDERS, AND NEUROSES **69**
Raymond D. Adams
- 12 LASSITUDE AND ASTHENIA **74**
Raymond D. Adams
- 13 FAINTNESS, SYNCOPE, AND EPISODIC
WEAKNESS **77**
Raymond D. Adams and Eugene Braunwald
- 14 DIZZINESS AND VERTIGO **83**
Maurice Victor and Raymond D. Adams
- 15 MOTOR PARALYSIS **85**
Raymond D. Adams
- 16 TREMOR, CHOREA, ATHETOSIS, ATAXIA, AND
OTHER ABNORMALITIES OF MOVEMENT AND
POSTURE **90**

- 18 COMMON DISTURBANCES OF VISION,
OCULAR MOVEMENT, AND HEARING **101**
Maurice Victor and Raymond D. Adams
- 19 DISORDERS OF SENSATION **110**
Maurice Victor and Raymond D. Adams
- 20 COMA AND RELATED DISTURBANCES OF
CONSCIOUSNESS **114**
Raymond D. Adams
- 21 DELIRIUM AND OTHER ACUTE CONFUSIONAL
STATES **122**
Raymond D. Adams and Maurice Victor
- 22 SLEEP AND ITS ABNORMALITIES **126**
Raymond D. Adams
- 23 THE CONVULSIVE STATE AND IDIOPATHIC
EPILEPSY **131**
Maria Salam-Adams and Raymond D. Adams
- 24 AFFECTIONS OF SPEECH **139**
Jay P. Mohr and Raymond D. Adams
- 25 DERANGEMENTS OF INTELLECT, MOOD, AND
BEHAVIOR, INCLUDING SCHIZOPHRENIA AND
MANIC-DEPRESSIVE STATES **147**
Raymond D. Adams and Maurice Victor
- Section 4 Alterations in circulatory and
respiratory function**
- 26 COUGH AND HEMOPTYSIS **159**
Gennaro M. Tisi and Eugene Braunwald
- 27 DYSPNEA AND PULMONARY EDEMA **162**
Roland H. Ingram, Jr., and Eugene Braunwald
- 28 CYANOSIS, HYPOXIA, AND POLYCYTHEMIA **166**
Eugene Braunwald
- 29 EDEMA **171**
Eugene Braunwald
- 30 HYPOTENSION AND THE SHOCK SYNDROME **175**
Karl Engelman and Eugene Braunwald
- 31 ELEVATION OF ARTERIAL PRESSURE **179**
*Gordon H. Williams, Karl Engelman, and
Eugene Braunwald*
- 32 SUDDEN CARDIOVASCULAR COLLAPSE AND
DEATH **182**
Burton E. Sobel and Eugene Braunwald
- Section 5 Alterations in gastrointestinal
function**
- 33 ORAL MANIFESTATIONS OF DISEASE **187**
Paul Goldhaber
- 34 DYSPHAGIA **192**
Thomas R. Hendrix
- 35 INDIGESTION **194**
Kurt J. Isselbacher
- 36 ANOREXIA, NAUSEA, AND VOMITING **197**
Kurt J. Isselbacher
- 37 CONSTIPATION, DIARRHEA, AND

39	JAUNDICE AND HEPATOMEGALY <i>Kurt J. Isselbacher</i>	205
40	ABDOMINAL SWELLING AND ASCITES <i>Robert M. Glickman and Kurt J. Isselbacher</i>	210
Section 6 Alterations in body weight		
41	GAIN AND LOSS IN WEIGHT <i>Daniel W. Foster</i>	213
Section 7 Alterations in urinary function		
42	PROTEINURIA, HEMATURIA, AZOTEMIA, AND OLIGURIA <i>Fredric L. Coe</i>	215
43	POLYURIA AND NOCTURIA <i>Fredric L. Coe</i>	219
44	DYSURIA, INCONTINENCE, AND ENURESIS <i>William Gill and Fredric L. Coe</i>	222
Section 8 Alterations in reproductive and sexual function		
45	DISTURBANCES IN MENSTRUATION, SEXUAL FUNCTION, AND REPRODUCTION IN WOMEN <i>James D. Madden and Jean D. Wilson</i>	224
46	HIRSUTISM AND VIRILIZATION <i>Jean D. Wilson</i>	227
47	DISTURBANCES OF SEXUAL FUNCTION AND REPRODUCTION IN MEN <i>Patrick C. Walsh and Jean D. Wilson</i>	229
Section 9 Alterations in the skin		
48	INTERPRETATION OF ALTERATIONS IN THE SKIN <i>Thomas B. Fitzpatrick and Harley A. Haynes</i>	232
49	SKIN LESIONS OF GENERAL MEDICAL SIGNIFICANCE <i>Thomas B. Fitzpatrick and Harley A. Haynes</i>	238
50	GENERALIZED PRURITUS <i>Thomas B. Fitzpatrick and Harley A. Haynes</i>	247
51	PIGMENTATION OF THE SKIN AND DISORDERS OF MELANIN METABOLISM <i>Thomas B. Fitzpatrick and David B. Mosher</i>	248
52	PHOTOSENSITIVITY AND OTHER REACTIONS TO LIGHT <i>Madhukar A. Pathak, Thomas B. Fitzpatrick, and John A. Parrish</i>	255
Section 10 Hematologic alterations		
53	PALLOR AND ANEMIA <i>H. Franklin Bunn</i>	262
54	BLEEDING <i>Hymie L. Nossel</i>	272
55	ENLARGEMENT OF LYMPH NODES AND SPLEEN <i>Alexander Fefer</i>	279
Section 11 Alterations in laboratory findings		
56	ABNORMALITIES OF LEUKOCYTES <i>David C. Dale</i>	283
57	BIOCHEMICAL ABNORMALITIES AS A PRESENTING COMPLAINT <i>Jean D. Wilson</i>	290

PART THREE**BIOLOGICAL CONSIDERATIONS IN THE APPROACH TO CLINICAL MEDICINE****Section 1 Genetics and human disease**

58	GENETIC ASPECTS OF HUMAN DISEASE <i>Joseph L. Goldstein and Michael S. Brown</i>	293
59	PREVENTION AND TREATMENT OF GENETIC DISORDERS <i>Joseph L. Goldstein and Michael S. Brown</i>	304
60	CYTOGENETIC ASPECTS OF HUMAN DISEASE <i>James German</i>	308

Section 2 Clinical Immunology

61	INTRODUCTION TO CLINICAL IMMUNOLOGY <i>Bruce C. Gilliland</i>	315
Diseases of under- and overproduction of immune globulins		
62	IMMUNE DEFICIENCY DISEASE <i>Alexander R. Lawton III and Max D. Cooper</i>	325
63	PLASMA CELL NEOPLASMS AND RELATED DISORDERS <i>Raymond Alexanian</i>	333
64	AMYLOIDOSIS <i>Alan S. Cohen</i>	338

Diseases of immune-mediated injury

65	DISEASES OF IMMEDIATE TYPE HYPERSENSITIVITY <i>K. Frank Austen</i>	342
66	IMMUNE-COMPLEX DISEASES <i>Bruce C. Gilliland and Mart Mannik</i>	347
67	VASCULITIS <i>Mart Mannik and Bruce C. Gilliland</i>	351
68	SYSTEMIC LUPUS ERYTHEMATOSUS <i>Mart Mannik and Bruce C. Gilliland</i>	355
69	HISTOCOMPATIBILITY AND TRANSPLANTATION <i>Charles B. Carpenter and John P. Merrill</i>	360

Section 3 Clinical pharmacology

70	PRINCIPLES OF DRUG THERAPY <i>John A. Oates and Grant R. Wilkinson</i>	372
71	ADVERSE REACTIONS TO DRUGS <i>Alastair J. J. Wood and John A. Oates</i>	383
72	CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY OF THE AUTONOMIC NERVOUS SYSTEM <i>David G. Shand and John A. Oates</i>	389

Section 4 Nutritional disorders

73	NUTRITIONAL REQUIREMENTS <i>Daniel Rudman</i>	396
74	ASSESSMENT OF NUTRITIONAL STATUS <i>Daniel Rudman</i>	403
75	PROTEIN-ENERGY UNDERNUTRITION <i>Daniel Rudman</i>	407
76	OBESITY <i>Jerrold M. Olefsky</i>	411
77	ANOREXIA NERVOSA <i>Robert M. Boyar</i>	416
78	DIETARY THERAPY AND PARENTERAL NUTRITION <i>Khurshed N. Jeejeebhoy</i>	418

79	DEFICIENCY OF NIACIN (PELLAGRA) <i>Jean D. Wilson and Leonard L. Madison</i>	424		
80	DEFICIENCY OF THIAMINE (BERIBERI), PYRIDOXINE, AND RIBOFLAVIN <i>Jean D. Wilson and Leonard L. Madison</i>	425		
81	DEFICIENCY OF VITAMIN C (SCURVY) <i>Jean D. Wilson</i>	429		
82	DEFICIENCY OF VITAMINS A AND K AND HYPERVITAMINOSIS A <i>Jean D. Wilson</i>	431		
83	DISTURBANCES IN TRACE ELEMENT METABOLISM <i>David D. Ulmer</i>	432		
Section 5 Metabolic considerations				
84	FLUIDS AND ELECTROLYTES <i>Norman G. Levinsky</i>	435		
85	ACIDOSIS AND ALKALOSIS <i>Norman G. Levinsky</i>	444		
86	INTERMEDIARY METABOLISM OF CARBOHYDRATES, LIPIDS, AND PROTEINS <i>Daniel W. Foster and J. Denis McGarry</i>	450		
Section 6 Metabolic disorders				
87	OVERVIEW OF INHERITED METABOLIC DISEASES <i>Leon E. Rosenberg</i>	455		
Disorders of amino acid metabolism				
88	INHERITED DISORDERS OF AMINO ACID METABOLISM <i>Leon E. Rosenberg</i>	462		
89	STORAGE DISEASES OF AMINO ACID METABOLISM <i>Leon E. Rosenberg</i>	468		
90	INHERITED DEFECTS OF MEMBRANE TRANSPORT <i>Leon E. Rosenberg and Elizabeth M. Short</i>	470		
91	CARCINOID SYNDROME <i>John A. Oates</i>	476		
Disorders of nucleic acid metabolism				
92	GOUT AND OTHER DISORDERS OF PURINE METABOLISM <i>William N. Kelley</i>	479		
93	HEREDITARY OROTIC ACIDURIA <i>William N. Kelley</i>	487		
Disorders of metals and metallo proteins				
94	HEMOCHROMATOSIS <i>Lawrie W. Powell and Kurt J. Isselbacher</i>	488		
95	WILSON'S DISEASE <i>I. Herbert Scheinberg</i>	491		
96	PORPHYRIAS <i>Urs A. Meyer</i>	494		
Disorders of carbohydrate metabolism				
97	DISEASES OF GLYCOGEN METABOLISM <i>James B. Field</i>	500		
98	GALACTOSEMIA <i>Kurt J. Isselbacher</i>	505		
99	HEREDITARY FRUCTOSE INTOLERANCE <i>Daniel W. Foster</i>	506		
			Disorders of lipid metabolism	
100	THE HYPERLIPOPROTEINEMIAS AND OTHER DISORDERS OF LIPID METABOLISM <i>Michael S. Brown and Joseph L. Goldstein</i>	507		
101	LYSOSOMAL STORAGE DISEASES <i>Arthur L. Beaudet</i>	518		
102	RARE DISORDERS OF ADIPOSE TISSUE <i>Daniel W. Foster</i>	528		
Genetic disorders affecting multiple organ systems				
103	DISORDERS OF CONNECTIVE TISSUE <i>Philip J. Fialkow</i>	530		
104	OTHER DISORDERS INVOLVING MULTIPLE ORGAN SYSTEMS <i>Philip J. Fialkow</i>	536		
PART FOUR				
DISORDERS CAUSED BY BIOLOGICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL AGENTS				
Section 1 Important considerations in infectious disease				
105	AN APPROACH TO INFECTIOUS DISEASES <i>Robert G. Petersdorf</i>	539		
106	THE DIAGNOSIS OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES <i>James J. Plorde and Robert G. Petersdorf</i>	543		
107	INFECTIONS IN THE COMPROMISED HOST <i>David C. Dale</i>	552		
108	HOSPITAL-ACQUIRED INFECTIONS <i>Pierce Gardner and William A. Causey</i>	556		
109	GRAM-NEGATIVE BACTEREMIA AND SEPTIC SHOCK <i>Robert G. Petersdorf and David C. Dale</i>	561		
110	LOCALIZED INFECTIONS AND ABSCESSES <i>Robert G. Petersdorf and Jan V. Hirschmann</i>	566		
111	CHEMOTHERAPY OF INFECTION <i>William M. M. Kirby</i>	573		
112	ACUTE INFECTIOUS DIARRHEAL DISEASE AND BACTERIAL FOOD POISONING <i>Charles C. J. Carpenter</i>	586		
113	SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES <i>King K. Holmes</i>	589		
114	PREVENTION OF INFECTION: IMMUNIZATION AND ANTIMICROBIAL PROPHYLAXIS <i>Lawrence Corey and Robert G. Petersdorf</i>	595		
Section 2 Infections caused by gram-positive cocci				
115	PNEUMOCOCCAL INFECTIONS <i>Robert Austrian</i>	603		
116	STAPHYLOCOCCAL INFECTIONS <i>Marvin Turck and Walter Stamm</i>	608		
117	STREPTOCOCCAL INFECTIONS <i>Alan L. Bisno</i>	613		
Section 3 Diseases caused by gram-negative cocci				
118	MENINGOCOCCAL INFECTIONS <i>Harry N. Beaty</i>	620		
119	GONOCOCCAL INFECTIONS <i>King K. Holmes</i>	624		

Section 4 Diseases caused by enteric gram-negative bacilli

- 120 INFECTIONS DUE TO ENTEROBACTERIACEAE **629**
Marvin Turck and Dennis Schaberg
- 121 PSEUDOMONAS, ACINETOBACTER, AND EIKENELLA INFECTIONS **634**
Marvin Turck and Dennis Schaberg
- 122 MELIOIDOSIS AND GLANDERS **637**
Jay P. Sanford
- 123 SALMONELLA INFECTIONS **641**
Edward W. Hook and Richard L. Guerrant
- 124 SHIGELLOSIS **648**
Harry N. Beaty
- 125 HEMOPHILUS INFECTIONS **650**
David H. Smith
- 126 CHANCROID **657**
King K. Holmes and Alan R. Ronald
- 127 BRUCELLOSIS **658**
Wesley W. Spink
- 128 TULAREMIA **660**
Leighton E. Cluff
- 129 YERSINIA (PASTEURELLA) INFECTIONS, INCLUDING PLAGUE **662**
Joseph E. Johnson III
- 130 RAT-BITE FEVER (STREPTOBACILLUS MONILIFORMIS AND SPIRILLUM MINUS INFECTIONS) **666**
Jan V. Hirschmann

Section 5 Other aerobic bacterial infections

- 131 ANTHRAX **667**
Leighton E. Cluff
- 132 INFECTIONS CAUSED BY LISTERIA MONOCYTOGENES AND ERYSIPELOTHRIX RHUSIOPATHIAE **669**
Paul D. Hoepflich
- 133 DIPHTHERIA **671**
James P. Harnisch
- 134 CHOLERA AND VIBRIO PARAHEMOLYTICUS INFECTIONS **676**
Charles C. J. Carpenter
- 135 CAMPYLOBACTER FETUS AND NON-CHOLERAIC VIBRIO INFECTIONS **678**
Marvin Turck and Dennis Schaberg
- 136 BARTONELLOSIS **679**
James J. Plorde
- 137 GRANULOMA INGUINALE **680**
King K. Holmes
- 138 LEGIONNAIRES' DISEASE **682**
Harry N. Beaty

Section 6 Diseases caused by anaerobic bacteria

- 139 TETANUS **685**
Harry N. Beaty
- 140 BOTULISM **688**
Harry N. Beaty and Robert W. Graebner
- 141 OTHER CLOSTRIDIAL INFECTIONS **691**
Edward W. Hook and Merle A. Sande
- 142 INFECTIONS DUE TO MIXED ANAEROBIC ORGANISMS **694**
Lawrence L. Pelletier, Jr.

Section 7 Mycobacterial diseases

- 143 TUBERCULOSIS **700**
William W. Stead and Joseph H. Bates
- 144 LEPROSY **711**
Charles C. Shepard
- 145 OTHER MYCOBACTERIAL INFECTIONS **714**
Charles C. Shepard

Section 8 Spirochetal diseases

- 146 SYPHILIS **716**
King K. Holmes
- 147 NONVENEREAL TREPONEMATOSES: YAWS, PINTA, AND ENDEMIC SYPHILIS **726**
King K. Holmes and Peter L. Perine
- 148 LEPTOSPIROSIS **728**
Jay P. Sanford
- 149 RELAPSING FEVER **731**
James J. Plorde

Section 9 Infections caused by higher bacteria and fungi

- 150 GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS **733**
John E. Bennett
- 151 ACTINOMYCOSIS **734**
John E. Bennett
- 152 NOCARDIOSIS **735**
John E. Bennett
- 153 CRYPTOCOCCOSIS **736**
John E. Bennett
- 154 BLASTOMYCOSIS **737**
John E. Bennett
- 155 HISTOPLASMOSIS **738**
John E. Bennett
- 156 COCCIDIOIDOMYCOSIS **739**
John E. Bennett
- 157 SPOROTRICHOSIS **740**
John E. Bennett
- 158 CANDIDIASIS **741**
John E. Bennett
- 159 ASPERGILLOSIS **742**
John E. Bennett
- 160 MUCORMYCOSIS **743**
John E. Bennett
- 161 OTHER DEEP MYCOSES: PARACOCIDIOIDOMYCOSIS, PETRIELLIIDIOSIS, TORULOPOSIOSIS, MYCETOMA, AND CHROMOMYCOSIS **744**
John E. Bennett
- 162 DERMATOPHYTOSIS **745**
John E. Bennett

Section 10 The rickettsioses

- 163 GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS **746**
Theodore E. Woodward
- 164 ROCKY MOUNTAIN SPOTTED FEVER **750**
Theodore E. Woodward
- 165 OTHER TICK-BORNE RICKETTSIAL DISEASES **753**
Theodore E. Woodward
- 166 RICKETTSIALPOX **753**
Theodore E. Woodward
- 167 MURINE (ENDEMIC) TYPHUS FEVER **754**
Theodore E. Woodward
- 168 EPIDEMIC TYPHUS FEVER AND BRILL-ZINSSER DISEASE **755**
Theodore E. Woodward

		xiii
		CONTENTS
169	SCRUB TYPHUS <i>Theodore E. Woodward</i>	756
170	Q FEVER <i>Theodore E. Woodward</i>	757
171	TRENCH FEVER <i>Theodore E. Woodward</i>	758
Section 11 Mycoplasma diseases		
172	RESPIRATORY INFECTION WITH MYCOPLASMA PNEUMONIAE <i>Vernon Knight</i>	759
Section 12 Chlamydial infections		
173	GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS <i>J. Thomas Grayston and King K. Holmes</i>	761
174	DISEASES DUE TO CHLAMYDIA TRACHOMATIS <i>King K. Holmes, J. Thomas Grayston, Chandler R. Dawson, and Peter L. Perine</i>	763
175	PSITTACOSIS <i>Vernon Knight</i>	769
Section 13 Viral diseases		
176	INTRODUCTION TO VIRUS INFECTIONS: CLASSIFICATION, PATHOGENESIS, EPIDEMIOLOGY, DIAGNOSIS, AND CONTROL <i>A. Martin Lerner</i>	771
Respiratory viruses		
177	GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS OF VIRAL RESPIRATORY DISEASES <i>Vernon Knight</i>	778
178	COMMON VIRAL RESPIRATORY ILLNESSES: RHINOVIRUSES, HERPESVIRUSES, PARAINFLUENZA VIRUSES, CORONAVIRUSES, RESPIRATORY SYNCYTIAL VIRUS, ADENOVIRUSES, COXSACKIEVIRUSES, AND ECHOVIRUSES <i>Vernon Knight</i>	779
179	INFLUENZA <i>Vernon Knight</i>	785
Exanthems and enanthems		
180	APPROACH TO THE PATIENT WITH RASH AND FEVER <i>Lawrence Corey</i>	789
181	MEASLES (RUBEOLA) <i>C. George Ray</i>	793
182	RUBELLA ("GERMAN MEASLES") <i>C. George Ray</i>	795
183	OTHER VIRAL EXANTHEMATOUS DISEASES <i>C. George Ray</i>	797
184	SMALLPOX, VACCINIA, AND COWPOX <i>C. George Ray</i>	798
185	CHICKENPOX (VARICELLA) AND HERPES ZOSTER <i>C. George Ray</i>	801
Central nervous system viruses		
186	APPROACH TO THE PATIENT WITH ASEPTIC MENINGITIS OR ENCEPHALITIS <i>Lawrence Corey</i>	805
187	ENTERIC VIRUSES: COXSACKIEVIRUSES, ECHOVIRUSES, POLIOVIRUSES, REOVIRUSES, PARVOVIRUSES, AND ROTAVIRUSES <i>A. Martin Lerner</i>	808
188	MUMPS <i>C. George Ray and Robert G. Petersdorf</i>	815
189	RABIES AND OTHER RHABDOVIRUSES <i>Lawrence Corey</i>	818
190	ARBOVIRUS INFECTIONS <i>Jay P. Sanford</i>	823
191	ARENAVIRUS INFECTIONS <i>Jay P. Sanford</i>	839
192	DISEASES CAUSED BY SLOW VIRUSES <i>Donald H. Harter</i>	844
Herpesviruses		
193	INFECTIONS WITH HERPES SIMPLEX VIRUS <i>A. Martin Lerner</i>	847
194	CYTOMEGALIC INCLUSION DISEASE (SALIVARY GLAND VIRUS DISEASE) <i>C. George Ray</i>	852
195	EPSTEIN-BARR VIRUS INFECTIONS, INCLUDING INFECTIOUS MONONUCLEOSIS <i>James C. Niederman</i>	854
Miscellaneous and presumptive viral infections		
196	WARTS AND MOLLUSCUM CONTAGIOSUM <i>Lawrence Corey</i>	858
197	CAT-SCRATCH DISEASE <i>Robert G. Petersdorf</i>	860
Section 14 Infections caused by protozoa		
198	APPROACH TO THE PATIENT WITH PROTOZOAN INFECTION <i>James J. Plorde</i>	861
199	AMEBIASIS <i>James J. Plorde</i>	863
200	MALARIA <i>James J. Plorde</i>	867
201	LEISHMANIASIS <i>James J. Plorde</i>	873
202	TRYPANOSOMIASIS <i>James J. Plorde</i>	876
203	TOXOPLASMOSIS <i>Rima McLeod and Jack S. Remington</i>	879
204	PNEUMOCYSTIS CARINII PNEUMONIA (PNEUMOCYSTOSIS, INTERSTITIAL PLASMA CELL PNEUMONIA) <i>C. George Ray</i>	885
205	MINOR PROTOZOAN DISEASES <i>James J. Plorde</i>	887
Section 15 Infections caused by worms		
206	APPROACH TO THE PATIENT WITH HELMINTHIC DISEASE <i>James J. Plorde</i>	890
207	TISSUE NEMATODES <i>James J. Plorde</i>	892
208	TRICHINOSIS <i>James J. Plorde</i>	894
209	FILARIASIS <i>James J. Plorde</i>	895
210	INTESTINAL NEMATODES <i>James J. Plorde</i>	899

xiv					
211	SCHISTOSOMIASIS (BILHARZIASIS)	907	231	PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF THE HEART	993
	<i>James J. Plorde</i>			<i>Robert A. O'Rourke and Eugene Braunwald</i>	
212	OTHER TREMATODES OR FLUKES	911	232	ELECTROCARDIOGRAPHY	999
	<i>James J. Plorde</i>			<i>Robert J. Myerburg</i>	
213	CESTODE (TAPEWORM) INFECTIONS	914	233	ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY AND OTHER NONINVASIVE METHODS OF CARDIAC EXAMINATION	1011
	<i>James J. Plorde</i>			<i>Robert A. O'Rourke and John Ross, Jr.</i>	
	Section 16 Diseases caused by bites and stings		234	CARDIAC CATHETERIZATION AND ANGIOGRAPHY	1018
214	SCABIES, CHIGGERS, AND OTHER ECTOPARASITES	919		<i>John Ross, Jr., and Kirk L. Peterson</i>	
	<i>James J. Plorde</i>			Functional abnormalities of the heart	
215	DISORDERS CAUSED BY VENOMS, BITES, AND STINGS	921	235	DISORDERS OF MYOCARDIAL FUNCTION	1025
	<i>James F. Wallace</i>			<i>Eugene Braunwald, John Ross, Jr., and Edmund H. Sonnenblick</i>	
	Section 17 Diseases of uncertain etiology		236	HEART FAILURE	1035
216	SARCOIDOSIS	928		<i>Eugene Braunwald</i>	
	<i>Carol J. Johns</i>		237	CARDIAC DYSRHYTHMIAS	1044
217	FAMILIAL MEDITERRANEAN FEVER (FAMILIAL PAROXYSMAL POLYSEROSITIS)	932		<i>Burton E. Sobel and Eugene Braunwald</i>	
	<i>Sheldon M. Wolff</i>			Medical treatment of heart disease	
218	WEGENER'S GRANULOMATOSIS AND MIDLINE GRANULOMA	935	238	PHARMACOLOGIC TREATMENT OF CARDIOVASCULAR DISORDERS	1064
	<i>Sheldon M. Wolff</i>			<i>Eugene Braunwald</i>	
	Section 18 Diseases due to environmental hazards		239	ELECTRICAL REVERSION OF CARDIAC ARRHYTHMIAS	1072
219	TOBACCO SMOKING	938		<i>Bernard Lown</i>	
	<i>John H. Holbrook</i>			Specific cardiac diseases	
220	RADIATION INJURY	941	240	CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE	1075
	<i>E. Donnell Thomas and Eugene P. Cronkite</i>			<i>William F. Friedman and Eugene Braunwald</i>	
221	ELECTRICAL INJURIES	945	241	RHEUMATIC FEVER	1090
	<i>James F. Wallace</i>			<i>Gene H. Stollerman</i>	
222	DROWNING AND NEAR-DROWNING	947	242	VALVULAR HEART DISEASE	1096
	<i>James F. Wallace</i>			<i>Eugene Braunwald</i>	
	Section 19 Chemical intoxication		243	INFECTIVE ENDOCARDITIS	1112
223	GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS AND PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT	949		<i>Lawrence L. Pelletier, Jr., and Robert G. Petersdorf</i>	
	<i>Paul A. Friedman</i>		244	ISCHEMIC HEART DISEASE	1116
224	COMMON POISONS	953		<i>Eugene Braunwald, Peter F. Cohn, and Richard S. Ross</i>	
	<i>Paul A. Friedman</i>		245	ACUTE MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION	1125
225	HEAVY METALS	965		<i>Eugene Braunwald, Joseph S. Alpert, and Richard S. Ross</i>	
	<i>David C. Poskanzer</i>		246	COR PULMONALE	1136
226	ALCOHOL	969		<i>Alfred P. Fishman</i>	
	<i>Maurice Victor and Raymond D. Adams</i>		247	THE CARDIOMYOPATHIES AND MYOCARDITIDES	1141
227	OPIATES AND SYNTHETIC ANALGESICS	978		<i>Gerald Glick and Eugene Braunwald</i>	
	<i>Maurice Victor and Raymond D. Adams</i>		248	CARDIAC TUMORS AND OTHER UNUSUAL FORMS OF HEART DISEASE	1147
228	BARBITURATES	982		<i>Gerald Glick and Eugene Braunwald</i>	
	<i>Maurice Victor and Raymond D. Adams</i>		249	PERICARDIAL DISEASE	1149
229	NONBARBITURATE SEDATIVE-HYPNOTICS; PSYCHOTHERAPEUTIC, STIMULANT, AND PSYCHOTOGENIC DRUGS	985		<i>Eugene Braunwald</i>	
	<i>Maurice Victor and Raymond D. Adams</i>			Section 2 Disorders of the vascular system	
	PART FIVE DISEASES OF THE ORGAN SYSTEMS		250	ATHEROSCLEROSIS AND OTHER FORMS OF ARTERIOSCLEROSIS	1156
	Section 1 Disorders of the heart			<i>Edwin L. Bierman</i>	
	Diagnostic methods		251	HYPERTENSIVE VASCULAR DISEASE	1167
230	APPROACH TO THE PATIENT WITH HEART DISEASE	991		<i>Gordon H. Williams, Paul I. Jagger, and Eugene Braunwald</i>	
	<i>Eugene Braunwald</i>		252	DISEASES OF THE AORTA	1178
				<i>James E. Dalen</i>	

253 VASCULAR DISEASES OF THE EXTREMITIES 1181
D. Eugene Strandness, Jr.

Section 3 Disorders of the respiratory system

Diagnostic methods

254 APPROACH TO THE PATIENT WITH DISEASE OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM 1189
Eugene Braunwald

255 DISTURBANCES OF RESPIRATORY FUNCTION 1191
John B. West

256 FIBEROPTIC BRONCHOSCOPY AND OTHER DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES 1199
Kenneth M. Moser

Lung disease caused by immunologic and environmental injury

257 ASTHMA 1203
E.R. McFadden, Jr., and K. Frank Austen

258 HYPERSENSITIVITY PNEUMONITIS 1210
Daniel J. Stechschulte and K. Frank Austen

259 ENVIRONMENTAL LUNG DISEASE 1214
Arend Bouhuys and J. Bernard L. Gee

Pulmonary infections

260 PNEUMONIA AND LUNG ABSCESS 1223
Jan V. Hirschmann, John F. Murray, and Robert G. Petersdorf

261 BRONCHIECTASIS AND BRONCHOLITHIASIS 1229
John F. Murray

262 CYSTIC FIBROSIS 1233
Harry L. Shwachman

Diffuse lung disease

263 CHRONIC BRONCHITIS, EMPHYSEMA, AND CHRONIC AIRWAYS OBSTRUCTION 1235
Roland H. Ingram, Jr.

264 DIFFUSE INFILTRATIVE DISEASES OF THE LUNG 1241
John F. Murray

Vascular diseases of the lung

265 PRIMARY PULMONARY HYPERTENSION 1247
John Ross, Jr.

266 PULMONARY THROMBOEMBOLISM 1249
Kenneth M. Moser

Other abnormalities of the respiratory tract

267 DISEASES OF THE UPPER RESPIRATORY TRACT 1254
Louis Weinstein

268 NEOPLASMS OF THE LUNG 1259
Gennaro M. Tisi

269 DISEASES OF THE PLEURA, MEDIASTINUM, AND DIAPHRAGM 1265
Nicholas A. Saunders and Roland H. Ingram, Jr.

270 DISORDERS OF REGULATION OF RESPIRATION 1271
John B. West

271 ADULT RESPIRATORY DISTRESS SYNDROME 1276
Roland H. Ingram, Jr.

272 MANAGEMENT OF ACUTE RESPIRATORY FAILURE 1278
Kenneth M. Moser

Section 4 Diseases of the kidney and urinary tract

273 APPROACH TO THE PATIENT WITH DISEASES OF THE KIDNEYS AND URINARY TRACT 1283
Frederic L. Coe and Barry M. Brenner

274 DISTURBANCES OF RENAL FUNCTION 1286
Barry M. Brenner and Thomas H. Hostetter

275 ACUTE RENAL FAILURE 1293
Robert J. Anderson and Robert W. Schrier

276 CHRONIC RENAL FAILURE 1299
Barry M. Brenner and J. Michael Lazarus

277 IMMUNOPATHOGENETIC MECHANISMS OF RENAL INJURY 1307
Richard J. Glasscock and Barry M. Brenner

278 THE MAJOR GLOMERULOPATHIES 1311
Richard J. Glasscock and Barry M. Brenner

279 GLOMERULOPATHIES ASSOCIATED WITH MULTISYSTEM AND HEREDOFAMILIAL DISEASES 1320
Richard J. Glasscock and Barry M. Brenner

280 URINARY TRACT INFECTION, PYELONEPHRITIS, AND RELATED CONDITIONS 1327
Walter Stamm and Marvin Turck

281 TUBULOINTERSTITIAL DISEASES OF THE KIDNEY 1333
Barry M. Brenner, Thomas H. Hostetter, and H. David Humes

282 VASCULAR INJURY TO THE KIDNEY 1338
Norman K. Hollenberg

283 HEREDITARY TUBULAR DISORDERS 1343
Satish Kathpalia and Fredric L. Coe

284 NEPHROLITHIASIS 1349
Fredric L. Coe and Murray J. Favus

285 URINARY TRACT OBSTRUCTION 1353
Barry M. Brenner and H. David Humes

286 TUMORS OF THE URINARY TRACT 1355
Barry M. Brenner and H. David Humes

Section 5 Disorders of the alimentary tract

287 APPROACH TO THE PATIENT WITH GASTROINTESTINAL DISEASE 1357
Kurt J. Isselbacher and Roger J. May

288 GASTROINTESTINAL ENDOSCOPY 1360
Fred E. Silverstein and Cyrus E. Rubin

289 DISEASES OF THE ESOPHAGUS 1365
Thomas R. Hendrix

290 PEPTIC ULCER 1371
James E. McGuigan

291 CANCER, BENIGN TUMORS, GASTRITIS, AND OTHER GASTRIC DISEASES 1385
Walter C. MacDonald and Cyrus E. Rubin

292 DISORDERS OF ABSORPTION 1392
Norton J. Greenberger and Kurt J. Isselbacher

293 DISEASES OF THE SMALL INTESTINE 1410
Robert M. Glickman and Kurt J. Isselbacher

294 DISEASES OF THE COLON AND RECTUM 1419
J. Thomas LaMont and Kurt J. Isselbacher

295 ACUTE INTESTINAL OBSTRUCTION 1437
William Silen

- 296 ACUTE APPENDICITIS **1439**
William Silen
- 297 DISEASES OF THE PERITONEUM AND MESENTERY **1442**
Kurt J. Isselbacher and J. Thomas LaMont
- Section 6 Disorders of the hepatobiliary system**
- 298 APPROACH TO THE PATIENT WITH LIVER DISEASE **1443**
Kurt J. Isselbacher
- 299 DERANGEMENTS OF HEPATIC METABOLISM **1445**
David A. Shafritz, Sing Heim Yap, and Kurt J. Isselbacher
- 300 DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES IN LIVER DISEASE **1450**
Kurt J. Isselbacher and J. Thomas LaMont
- 301 DISTURBANCES OF BILIRUBIN METABOLISM **1454**
Kurt J. Isselbacher
- 302 ACUTE HEPATITIS **1459**
Jules L. Dienstag, Jack R. Wands, and Raymond S. Koff
- 303 CHRONIC ACTIVE HEPATITIS **1470**
Jack R. Wands, Raymond S. Koff, and Kurt J. Isselbacher
- 304 CIRRHOSIS **1473**
J. Thomas LaMont, Raymond S. Koff, and Kurt J. Isselbacher
- 305 TUMORS OF THE LIVER **1484**
Elliot Alpert and Kurt J. Isselbacher
- 306 INFILTRATIVE AND METABOLIC DISEASES AFFECTING THE LIVER **1486**
Kurt J. Isselbacher and J. Thomas LaMont
- 307 DISEASES OF THE GALLBLADDER AND BILE DUCTS **1489**
Leslie J. Schoenfield
- Section 7 Disorders of the pancreas**
- 308 APPROACH TO THE PATIENT WITH PANCREATIC DISEASE **1498**
Norton J. Greenberger and Phillip P. Toskes
- 309 DISEASES OF THE PANCREAS **1502**
Norton J. Greenberger, Phillip P. Toskes, and Kurt J. Isselbacher
- Section 8 Disorders of the hematopoietic system**
- Red blood cell disorders
- 310 IRON-DEFICIENCY ANEMIA AND THE SIDEROBLASTIC ANEMIAS **1514**
G. Richard Lee, Maxwell M. Wintrobe, and H. Franklin Bunn
- 311 MEGALOBLASTIC ANEMIAS **1518**
Bernard M. Babior and H. Franklin Bunn
- 312 BONE MARROW FAILURE: APLASTIC ANEMIA AND OTHER DISORDERS OF THE BONE MARROW **1525**
Joel M. Rapoport and H. Franklin Bunn
- 313 ANEMIA ASSOCIATED WITH CHRONIC SYSTEMIC DISORDERS **1530**
H. Franklin Bunn
- 314 HEMOLYTIC ANEMIAS **1533**
Richard A. Cooper and H. Franklin Bunn
- 315 DISORDERS OF HEMOGLOBIN STRUCTURE, FUNCTION, AND SYNTHESIS **1546**
H. Franklin Bunn
- Clotting disorders
- 316 PLATELET DISORDERS **1555**
Hymie L. Nossel
- 317 BLEEDING DISORDERS DUE TO VESSEL WALL ABNORMALITIES **1559**
Hymie L. Nossel
- 318 DISORDERS OF BLOOD COAGULATION FACTORS **1560**
Hymie L. Nossel
- Other hematologic disorders
- 319 BLOOD GROUPS AND BLOOD TRANSFUSION **1568**
Eloise R. Giblett
- 320 POLYCYTHEMIA VERA **1576**
John W. Adamson
- 321 AGNOGENIC MYELOID METAPLASIA **1579**
John W. Adamson
- 322 DISEASES OF THE SPLEEN AND RETICULOENDOTHELIAL SYSTEM **1581**
Alexander Fefer
- Section 9 Neoplasia**
- 323 PRINCIPLES OF NEOPLASIA: APPROACH TO DIAGNOSIS AND MANAGEMENT **1583**
John E. Ultmann and Harvey M. Golomb
- 324 PRINCIPLES OF CANCER THERAPY **1597**
Vincent T. DeVita, Jr.
- 325 THE ACUTE LEUKEMIAS **1620**
Bayard Clarkson
- 326 THE CHRONIC LEUKEMIAS **1630**
George P. Canellos
- 327 HODGKIN'S DISEASE AND OTHER LYMPHOMAS **1633**
John E. Ultmann and Vincent T. DeVita, Jr.
- 328 CUTANEOUS MANIFESTATIONS OF INTERNAL MALIGNANCY **1647**
Harley A. Haynes and Thomas B. Fitzpatrick
- 329 PRIMARY CANCER OF THE SKIN **1653**
Harley A. Haynes
- 330 MALIGNANT MELANOMA OF THE SKIN **1654**
Thomas B. Fitzpatrick, Arthur J. Sober, and Martin C. Mihm, Jr.
- Section 10 Endocrine diseases**
- 331 PRINCIPLES OF ENDOCRINOLOGY **1657**
Jean D. Wilson
- 332 ENDORPHINS (OPIOID PEPTIDES) **1663**
Roger H. Unger and Eli Ipp
- 333 DISEASES OF THE HYPOTHALAMUS AND ANTERIOR PITUITARY **1667**
Peter O. Kohler
- 334 DISORDERS OF THE NEUROHYPOPHYSIS **1684**
David H. P. Streeten, Arnold M. Moses, and Myron Miller
- 335 DISEASES OF THE THYROID **1694**
Sidney H. Ingbar and Kenneth A. Woeber
- 336 DISEASES OF THE ADRENAL CORTEX **1711**
Gordon H. Williams, Robert G. Dluhy, and George W. Thorn
- 337 PHEOCHROMOCYTOMA **1736**
O. Bryan Holland

338	DIABETES MELLITUS <i>Daniel W. Foster</i>	1741		
339	LACTIC ACIDOSIS <i>Daniel W. Foster</i>	1755		
340	HYPOGLYCEMIA, INSULINOMA, AND OTHER HORMONE-SECRETING TUMORS OF THE PANCREAS <i>Daniel W. Foster and Arthur H. Rubenstein</i>	1758	362	PROGRESSIVE SYSTEMIC SCLEROSIS (DIFFUSE SCLERODERMA) <i>Bruce C. Gilliland and Mart Mannik</i>
341	DISEASES OF THE TESTIS <i>James E. Griffin and Jean D. Wilson</i>	1764	363	MISCELLANEOUS ARTHRITIDES AND EXTRAARTICULAR RHEUMATISM <i>Mart Mannik and Bruce C. Gilliland</i>
342	DISEASES OF THE OVARY <i>Janet W. McArthur</i>	1775		Section 13 Disorders of the nervous system
343	DISEASES OF THE BREAST AND OF MILK FORMATION <i>Kendall Emerson, Jr., and Jean D. Wilson</i>	1787		APPROACH TO THE PATIENT WITH NEUROLOGIC DISEASE <i>Raymond D. Adams</i>
344	DISORDERS OF SEXUAL DIFFERENTIATION <i>Jean D. Wilson and James E. Griffin</i>	1794	364	DIAGNOSTIC METHODS IN NEUROLOGY <i>Raymond D. Adams, Robert R. Young, and Keith H. Chiappa</i>
345	SEXUAL COUNSELING <i>Peter Reich</i>	1808	365	CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASES <i>Jay P. Mohr, C. Miller Fisher, and Raymond D. Adams</i>
346	DISEASES OF THE PINEAL GLAND <i>Richard J. Wurtman</i>	1812	366	TRAUMATIC DISEASES OF THE BRAIN <i>Karl-Erik Åström, Henri Vander Eecken, and Raymond D. Adams</i>
347	ENDOCRINE MANIFESTATIONS OF NONENDOCRINE DISEASE <i>Louis M. Sherwood</i>	1815	367	NEOPLASTIC DISEASE OF THE BRAIN <i>Raymond D. Adams, Fred Hochberg, and Henry deF. Webster</i>
348	DISORDERS AFFECTING MULTIPLE ENDOCRINE SYSTEMS <i>R. Neil Schimke</i>	1820	368	PYOGENIC INFECTIONS OF THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM <i>Raymond D. Adams and Robert G. Petersdorf</i>
	Section 11 Disorders of bone and bone mineral metabolism		369	VIRAL INFECTIONS OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM: ASEPTIC MENINGITIS AND ENCEPHALITIS <i>Byron A. Kakulas and Raymond D. Adams</i>
349	SKELETAL REMODELING AND FACTORS INFLUENCING BONE AND BONE MINERAL METABOLISM <i>Stephen M. Krane and John T. Potts, Jr.</i>	1824	370	MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS AND OTHER DEMYELINATING DISEASES <i>David C. Poskanzer and Raymond D. Adams</i>
350	DISORDERS OF PARATHYROID GLANDS <i>John T. Potts, Jr.</i>	1832	371	METABOLIC DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM <i>Maurice Victor and Raymond D. Adams</i>
351	VITAMIN D <i>Michael F. Holick and John T. Potts, Jr.</i>	1843	372	DEFICIENCY DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM <i>Maurice Victor and Raymond D. Adams</i>
352	METABOLIC BONE DISEASE <i>Stephen M. Krane and Michael F. Holick</i>	1849	373	DEGENERATIVE DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM: ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE AND PARKINSON'S DISEASE <i>Edward P. Richardson, Jr., and Raymond D. Adams</i>
353	PAGET'S DISEASE OF BONE <i>Stephen M. Krane</i>	1860	374	DEVELOPMENTAL AND OTHER CONGENITAL ABNORMALITIES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM <i>Raymond D. Adams and G. Robert Delong</i>
354	HYPEROSTOSIS, NEOPLASMS, AND OTHER DISORDERS OF BONE AND CARTILAGE <i>Stephen M. Krane</i>	1863	375	DISEASES OF THE SPINAL CORD <i>Raymond D. Adams and Fuad Sabra</i>
	Section 12 Disorders of the joints and connective tissues		376	DISEASES OF CRANIAL NERVES <i>Maurice Victor and Raymond D. Adams</i>
355	APPROACH TO DISORDERS OF THE JOINTS <i>Bruce C. Gilliland and Mart Mannik</i>	1870	377	DISEASES OF THE PERIPHERAL NERVOUS SYSTEM <i>Raymond D. Adams and Arthur K. Asbury</i>
356	RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS <i>Bruce C. Gilliland and Mart Mannik</i>	1872		Section 14 Diseases of striated muscle
357	ANKYLOSING SPONDYLITIS <i>Bruce C. Gilliland and Mart Mannik</i>	1880	378	APPROACH TO CLINICAL MYOLOGY <i>Robert R. Young, Walter G. Bradley, and Raymond D. Adams</i>
358	REITER'S SYNDROME, PSORIATIC ARTHRITIS, ARTHRITIS ASSOCIATED WITH GASTRO- INTESTINAL DISEASES, AND BEHÇET'S SYNDROME <i>Bruce C. Gilliland and Mart Mannik</i>	1883	379	ACUTE AND SUBACUTE MYOPATHIC PARALYSIS <i>Maria Salam-Adams and Walter G. Bradley</i>
359	PSEUDOGOUT <i>Bruce C. Gilliland and Mart Mannik</i>	1888		
360	OSTEOMYELITIS AND INFECTIOUS ARTHRITIS <i>Jan V. Hirschmann and Bruce C. Gilliland</i>	1889		
361	DEGENERATIVE JOINT DISEASE <i>Mart Mannik and Bruce C. Gilliland</i>	1894		

- 380 PROGRESSIVE MUSCULAR DYSTROPHY
(CHRONIC MYOPATHIC PARALYSIS) **2059**
*Raymond D. Adams, Walter G. Bradley, and
Jean J. Rebeiz*
- 381 MYASTHENIA GRAVIS AND EPISODIC
MUSCULAR WEAKNESS **2064**
Raymond D. Adams and Walter G. Bradley
- 382 TRANSIENT AND PERIODIC MUSCLE
PARALYSES **2068**
Raymond D. Adams and Walter G. Bradley
- 383 OTHER MAJOR MUSCLE SYNDROMES **2070**
Raymond D. Adams and Walter G. Bradley

APPENDIX: LABORATORY VALUES
OF CLINICAL SIGNIFICANCE
INDEX **A-1**
I-1

Plates 1 to 8

- 1-1 Dermatofibroma 1-2 Acrochordon 1-3 Angio-
keratomas 1-4 Café au lait macules 1-5 Acne
- 2-1 Dermatophytosis 2-2 Eczematous dermatitis 2-3
Localized lichenification 2-4 Melasma (chloasma) 2-5
Milia 2-6 Psoriasis
- 3-1 Perleche 3-2 Rosacea 3-3 Seborrheic dermatitis
3-4 Seborrheic keratosis 3-5 Senile angioma ("cherry red
spot") 3-6 Senile lentigo
- 4-1 Senile sebaceous adenoma 4-2 Solar keratosis 4-3
Spider nevus 4-4 Tinea versicolor 4-5 Verruca vulgaris
4-6 Xanthelasma
- 5-1 Necrobiosis lipoidica diabetorum 5-2 Pretibial myx-
edema 5-3 Pyoderma gangrenosum 5-4 "Palpable" pur-
pura with inflammation occurring in gonococcemia 5-5
Peutz-Jeghers syndrome 5-6 Contact eczematous dermatitis
- 6-1 Lentigo maligna melanoma 6-2 Superficial spreading
melanoma 6-3 Nodular melanoma 6-4 Superficial
spreading melanoma, superficially invasive
- 7-1 Normal optic nerve and retina 7-2 Glaucomatous optic
disk with secondary atrophy 7-3 Drusen of the optic nerve
head 7-4 Angioid streaks 7-5 Primary optic atrophy
7-6 Early papilledema 7-7 Retentive pigmentosa 7-8
Band keratopathy
- 8-1 Schemic optic neuritis with temporal arteritis 8-2 Cho-
lesterol embolus in retinal arteriole 8-3 Diabetic retinopathy
microaneurysm 8-4 Retinitis proliferans in diabetes mellitus
8-5 Roth spot with subacute bacterial endocarditis 8-6
Central retinal vein thrombosis 8-7 Dislocated lens in Mar-
fan's disease 8-8 Kaiser-Fleisher ring in Wilson's disease

Plates 9 and 10

- 9-1 Normal marrow 9-2 Megaloblastic marrow 9-3
Erythroid hyperplasia 9-4 Sideroblastic anemia 9-5
Normal blood smear 9-6 Megaloblastic anemia 9-7
Iron-deficiency anemia 9-8 β thalassemia intermedia 9-9
Myeloid metaplasia 9-10 Uremia 9-11 Liver disease
9-12 Spur-cell anemia 9-13 Hereditary spherocytosis
9-14 Immuno-hemolytic anemia 9-15 Traumatic hemolysis
9-16 Sickle-cell anemia
- 10-1 A Normal granulocyte B Normal monocyte and lym-
phocyte 10-2 A Normal eosinophil B Normal basophil
10-3 Normal granulocyte precursors in marrow 10-4 Neu-
trophils with toxic granulation 10-5 Band with Döhle body
10-6 Hypersegmentation 10-7 A Chédiak-Higashi anom-
aly B Pelger-Hüet anomaly 10-8 Reactive lymphocytes
(infectious mononucleosis) 10-9 Chronic granulocytic leuke-
mia 10-10 Acute myelogenous leukemia: myeloblast with
Auer rod 10-11 Chronic lymphocytic leukemia 10-12
Acute lymphoblastic leukemia (marrow) 10-13 Hodgkin's
disease: Reed-Sternberg cell in marrow 10-14 Non-Hodg-
kin's nodular lymphoma (lymph node) 10-15 Multiple my-
eloma (marrow)