



Table of Contents

Preface	x
Executive summary	2
Aims and target audience	8
1. Introduction	9
1.1 Necessity of mental health legislation	9
1.2 Approaches to mental health legislation	10
1.3 Interface between mental health policy and legislation	11
2. Preliminary activities to be undertaken by countries wishing to formulate mental health legislation	13
2.1 Identifying the country's principal mental disorders and barriers to implementation of policy and programmes	13
2.2 Mapping of legislation related to mental health	15
2.3 Studying international conventions and standards	15
2.4 Reviewing mental health legislation in other countries	18
2.5 Consultation and negotiating for change	19
3. Key components of mental health legislation	21
3.1 Substantive provisions for mental health legislation	21
3.2 Substantive provisions for other legislation impacting on mental health	27
4. The drafting process: key issues and actions	31
5. Adoption of legislation: key issues and actions	34
6. Implementation: obstacles and solutions	36
6.1 Obstacles	36
6.2 Strategies for overcoming implementation difficulties	37
7. Recommendations and conclusions	40
7.1 Recommendations for countries with no mental health legislation	40
7.2 Recommendations for countries with a limited amount of mental health legislation	40
7.3 Recommendations for countries with drafted mental health legislation that has not been adopted	41
7.4 Recommendations for countries with mental health legislation that has not been adequately implemented	41
8. Country examples of mental health legislation	42
Definitions	47
References	47