## Contents

1.	1ntr	oduction	1
2.		cription of the International Statistical Classification Diseases and Related Health Problems	2
	2.1	Purpose and applicability	2
	2.2	The concept of a "family" of disease and health-related classifications	3
		<ul> <li>2.2.1 Diagnosis-related classifications</li> <li>2.2.2 Non-diagnostic classifications</li> <li>2.2.3 Information support to primary health care</li> <li>2.2.4 International Nomenclature of Diseases</li> <li>2.2.5 The role of WHO</li> </ul>	5 7 9 10 11
	2.3	General principles of disease classification	11
	2.4	The basic structure and principles of classification of the ICD	
		<ul> <li>2.4.1 Volumes</li> <li>2.4.2 Chapters</li> <li>2.4.3 Blocks of categories</li> <li>2.4.4 Three-character categories</li> <li>2.4.5 Four-character subcategories</li> <li>2.4.6 Supplementary subdivisions for use at the fifth or subsequent character level</li> <li>2.4.7 The unused "U" codes</li> </ul>	13 14 15 15 16 16
3.	Hov	v to use the ICD	18
	3.1	How to use Volume 1	18
		<ul><li>3.1.1 Introduction</li><li>3.1.2 Use of the tabular list of inclusions and four-character subcategories</li></ul>	18 18
		3.1.3 Two codes for certain conditions	20
			iii

## INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF DISEASES

		3.1.4	Conventions used in the tabular list	22
		3.1.5	Categories with common characteristics	25
	3.2	How t	to use Volume 3	27
		3.2.1	Arrangement of the Alphabetical Index	27
		3.2.2	Structure	27
			Code numbers	28
		3.2.4	Conventions	28
	3.3	Basic	coding guidelines	28
4.	Rul	es and	guidelines for mortality and morbidity coding	30
	4.1	Morta	lity: guidelines for certification and rules for coding	30
		4.1.1	Causes of death	30
		4.1.2	Underlying cause of death	30
			International form of medical certificate of cause	
			of death	31
		4.1.4	Procedures for selection of the underlying cause of	
			death for mortality tabulation	33
		4.1.5	Rules for selection of the originating antecedent	
			cause	33
			Some considerations on selection rules	35
		4.1.7	*	2.6
		4 1 0	rules	36
			Modification of the selected cause	42
			The modification rules	42 44
			Examples of the modification rules	50
			Notes for use in underlying cause mortality coding	62
		4.1.12	Summary of linkages by code number	02
	4.2	Notes	for interpretation of entries of causes of death	66
		4.2.1	Assumption of intervening cause	66
			Interpretation of "highly improbable"	67
		4.2.3	Effect of duration on classification	69
		4.2.4		70
			Consistency between sex of patient and diagnosis	71
		4.2.6	1	71
		4.2.7		71
		4.2.8	Rheumatic fever with heart involvement	85

		4.2.9 Congenital malformati		
		chromosomal abnorma	lities	86
		4.2.10 Nature of injury		86
		4.2.11 Poisoning by drugs, m	edicaments and biological	0.7
		substances 4.2.12 External causes		87 88
		4.2.13 Expressions indicating	doubtful diagnosis	88
		4.2.13 Expressions indicating	doubtfut diagnosis	00
	4.3	Perinatal mortality: guideline	s for certification and rules	
		for coding		88
		4.3.1 Certification of perinal	al deaths	88
		4.3.2 Statement of causes of		89
		4.3.3 Tabulation of perinata		92
		4.3.4 Coding of causes of de		93
		4.3.5 Coding rules		93
	4.4 Morbidity			96
		4.4.1 Guidelines for recording	ng diagnostic information	
			alysis of morbidity data	97
			"main condition" and "other	,
		conditions"		99
		4.4.3 Rules for reselection w	then the main condition is	
		incorrectly recorded		106
		4.4.4 Chapter-specific notes		112
5.	Stat	istical presentation		124
		Section 2		
	5.1	Introduction		124
	5.2	5.2 Source of data		124
	5.3 Level of detail of cause in tabulations		ulations	124
	5.4	5.4 The recommended special tabulation lists for mortality		125
		5.4.1 The condensed lists		125
		5.4.2 The selected lists		125
		5.4.3 Use of prefixes to iden	tify the mortality lists	126
		5.4.4 Locally designed lists	,	126
	5.5	The special tabulation list for	morbidity	127
		5.5.1 Description		127

## INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF DISEASES

	5.5.2	Modification of the special tabulation list for morbidity according to national requirements	127
5.6			127
			127 128
5.7			129
	5.7.2 5.7.3	Reporting criteria Statistics for international comparison	129 131 131 133
5.8 Standards and reporting requirements related to materna mortality			134
	5.8.2 5.8.3	International reporting Published maternal mortality rates	134 135 135 136
5.9	Propo	rtion of deaths classified to ill-defined causes	136
5.10	Morbi	idity	136
5.11	11 Precautions needed when tabulation lists include subtotals		
5.12 Problems of a small population			
5.13	"Emp	ty cells" and cells with low frequencies	138
Histo	ory of	the development of the ICD	139
6.1	Early	history	139
6.2	Adopt	ion of the International List of Causes of Death	140
6.3	The F	ifth Decennial Revision Conference	143
6.4	Previo	ous classifications of diseases for morbidity statistics	144
	5.7 5.8 5.9 5.10 5.11 5.12 5.13 Historical Graph of the control of the con	5.6 Recomintern 5.6.1 5.6.2  5.7 Stand perina 5.7.1 5.7.2 5.7.3 5.7.4  5.8 Stand morta 5.8.1 5.8.2 5.8.3 5.8.4  5.9 Propo  5.10 Morbi 5.11 Precan 5.12 Proble 5.13 "Emp  History of  6.1 Early 6.2 Adopt 6.3 The F	<ul> <li>5.6 Recommendations in relation to statistical tables for international comparison</li> <li>5.6.1 Statistical tables</li> <li>5.6.2 Tabulation of causes of death</li> <li>5.7 Standards and reporting requirements related to fetal, perinatal, neonatal and infant mortality</li> <li>5.7.1 Definitions</li> <li>5.7.2 Reporting criteria</li> <li>5.7.3 Statistics for international comparison</li> <li>5.7.4 Presentation of causes of perinatal mortality</li> <li>5.8 Standards and reporting requirements related to maternal mortality</li> <li>5.8.1 Definitions</li> <li>5.8.2 International reporting</li> <li>5.8.3 Published maternal mortality rates</li> <li>5.8.4 Denominators for maternal mortality</li> <li>5.9 Proportion of deaths classified to ill-defined causes</li> <li>5.10 Morbidity</li> <li>5.11 Precautions needed when tabulation lists include subtotals</li> <li>5.12 Problems of a small population</li> <li>5.13 "Empty cells" and cells with low frequencies</li> <li>History of the development of the ICD</li> <li>6.1 Early history</li> <li>6.2 Adoption of the International List of Causes of Death</li> <li>6.3 The Fifth Decennial Revision Conference</li> </ul>

Ref

Ind

		CONTEN
6.5	United States Committee on Joint Causes of Death	1
6.6	Sixth Revision of the International Lists	1
6.7	The Seventh and Eighth Revisions	1
6.8	The Ninth Revision	1
6.9	Preparations for the Tenth Revision	1
Referenc	es	1
Index		1
	•	
	in the second se	