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## KEY TO THE PRONUNCIATION

<p>a at the end of a syllable as a in mate, before a consonant as a in mat.</p> <p>ä as a in mat.</p> <p>â as a in mate.</p> <p>ah as a in father.</p> <p>ai as ai in fair.</p> <p>ar as a in far.</p> <p>aw as a in fall.</p> <p>e at the end of a syllable as e in be, before a consonant as e in met.</p> <p>ë as e in met.</p> <p>è as e in be.</p> <p>ê as the French eu or the German oe, nearly as e in her.</p> <p>eh as a in mate, though not so pro- longed.</p>	<p>i at the end of a syllable as i in pine, before a consonant as i in pin.</p> <p>Y as i in pin.</p> <p>I as i in pine.</p> <p>o at the end of a syllable as o in note, before a consonant as o in not.</p> <p>ø as o in not.</p> <p>ō as o in note.</p> <p>oo as oo in food.</p> <p>ōō as oo in foot.</p> <p>or as o in for.</p> <p>ow as ow in cow.</p> <p>oy as oy in boy.</p> <p>u at the end of a syllable as u in pure, before a consonant as u in bud,</p>	<p>before r as u in fur.</p> <p>û as u in bud.</p> <p>ü as u in pure.</p> <p>û as the French u or the German ü or ue.</p> <p>dh as th in the.</p> <p>g hard as in get.</p> <p>kh a guttural k, as ch in the German bach or Scotch loch.</p> <p>ñ as the French nasal n in bon.</p> <p>th as th in think.</p> <p>zh as z in azure.</p> <p>The other consonants as usually pro- nounced in English.</p>
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## ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS DICTIONARY

<p>adj. .... adjective.</p> <p>adv. .... adverb.</p> <p>Am. Ind. .... American Indian.</p> <p>Ar. .... Arabic.</p> <p>Arch. .... Archaic.</p> <p>A.S. .... Anglo-Saxon.</p> <p>B.P. .... British Pharmacopeia.</p> <p>cf. .... <i>L. confer</i>, compare.</p> <p>D. .... Dutch.</p> <p>dict. .... dictionary.</p> <p>Eng. .... English.</p> <p>eg. .... <i>L. exempli gratia</i>, for ex- ample.</p> <p>fol. .... following.</p> <p>Fr. .... French.</p> <p>fr. .... from.</p> <p>G. .... Greek.</p> <p>Gael. .... Gaelic.</p> <p>gen. .... genitive.</p> <p>Ger. .... German.</p>	<p>id. .... <i>L. idem</i>, the same.</p> <p>Ind. .... Indian.</p> <p>I.P. .... International Pharmaco- peia.</p> <p>It. .... Italian.</p> <p>Jap. .... Japanese.</p> <p>L. .... Latin.</p> <p>LL. .... late Latin.</p> <p>M.E. .... Middle English.</p> <p>Mod. L. .... Modern Latin.</p> <p>[NA]. .... <i>Nomina Anatomica</i>.</p> <p>N.F. .... National Formulary.</p> <p>N.N.D. .... New and Nonofficial Drugs.</p> <p>N.N.R. .... New and Nonofficial Remedies.</p> <p>Obs. .... Obsolete.</p> <p>O.E. .... Old English.</p> <p>O.Fr. .... Old French.</p> <p>Pers. .... Persian.</p>	<p>Pg. .... Portuguese.</p> <p>p. .... participle.</p> <p>pl. .... plural.</p> <p>pp. .... perfect participle passive.</p> <p>prec. .... preceding.</p> <p>priv. .... privative, negative.</p> <p>q.v. .... <i>L. quod vide</i>, which see.</p> <p>Sansk. .... Sanskrit.</p> <p>sc. .... <i>L. scilicet</i>, understand or supply.</p> <p>sing. .... singular.</p> <p>Sp. .... Spanish.</p> <p>thr. .... through.</p> <p>U.S.P. .... United States Pharmaco- peia.</p> <p>W. Af. .... West African.</p> <p>*. .... in biographical data, de- notes year of birth.</p> <p>†. .... in biographical data, de- notes year of death.</p>
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